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Established 1887

Soviet Expert On Space Gets Asylum in U.K.

By John M. Lee

LONDON, June 20 (NYT).-Anatol Fedoseyev, a Russian space expert who disappeared from his Paris hotel May 27, has asked and been granted permission to stay in Britain, government officials announced today. They added that Mr. Pedoseyer, who had gone to Paris to attend the air show there, is in this country now.

The Russian, 52, had been described in Paris as a vice-minister in charge of the Soviet Union's space research. He was said to have been particularly involved in the Luna program's robot exploration of the moon and in the current Soyuz-Salyut space station work, As such, he would be one of the highest ranking Russians to defect

A spokesman for the Russian Embassy in London, Nicolai Bieshanov, refused to confirm the scientist's identification and said: "We don't know anything about the whereabouts of Mr. Fedoseyev. Every-

Cosmonauts

Begin Third Week Aloft

Space Station Makes 1,000th Earth Orbit

MOSCOW, June 20 (UPI).— Three Soviet cosmonauts aboard the Salyut orbital station began their third week in space today and Salvut marked its 1,000th orbit of the earth.

Cosmonauts Georgi Dobrovolsky Vladislar Volkov and Viktor Patasevev broke the U.S. spaceflight endurance record shortly after midnight and closed in on the 13-day spaceflight endurance record set a year ago by Soyu:-9 cosmonants Andrian Nikolayev and Vitaly Sevastianov. -

Tass said Salyut, launched April 18: completed its 1,000th orbit of the mrsh at 1114 GMT today. At that point it had made 206 orbits with the cosmonauts

Boarded Salvut June 7

The cosmonauts boarded Salyut June 7 after rocketing aloft a day earlier aboard the transport spaceship Sovuz-11.

Tass said the working week of the cosmonauts was strictly scheduled.

"Medico-biological experiments are succeeded by astronomical observations, experiments in the interests of the national economy, the problems of geology, geophysics and hydrometeorology, technical trials and experiments.

Western diplomats in Moscow said that Mr. Fedoseyev was un known to them and that his name was unlisted in any Soviet reference work. However, diplomats noted that it was standard Soviet practice not to identify scientists involved at working

level in the space programs.

Mr. Fedoseyev's disappearance from the Russian delegation to the Paris show was revealed only yesterday by official French sources. There were rumors that he had been flown by a U.S. helicopter to Brussels and the headquarters of the North Atlan-tic Treaty Organization and then flown on to Washington.

Scotland Yard at first denied

aşylum. The spekesnen would not say how or whin he entered the country, and they gave no indica-

However, the news Fedosevev's presence here stirred speculation as to what he might

of a manned space station, Sky-

English scientists were also ex-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

TOGETHERNESS (?)—South Vietnamese President Nguyen Van Thieu, front, Vice-President Nguyen Cao Ky, center, and Cao Van Vien, Chief of General Staff, in Saigon

No Attack by Reds as Feared

Thieu, at Saigon Parade, Sees A Future Free of Communism

Saturday during the national armed forces day parade.

By Iver Peterson

South Vietnamese government celebrated armed forces day yeslerday with a snappy show of military muscle and promises from President Nguyen Van Thieu that the army would assure a South Vietnam "free of Communism in

us to give up territory to them, to form a coalition government or a neutralist government of their own choosing, a government which would let the Communists freely carry out their activities in South Vietnam. These are unacceptable demands," the presi-

(ARVN) campaigns in Cambodia and Laos. Just before his short speech, the president pinned medals on 30 ARVN soldiers for their battle heroism in the two

Stringent Security

The 2 1/2-hour parade was the result of more than two months of preparations that saw major roads around Saigon's red brick Catholic cathedral blocked to traffic weeks ago. Stringent se-

Vice-President Nguyen Cao Ky.

trademark. Dignitaries of the diplomatic corps and foreign military staffs. in Saigon were also present. Deputy U.S. Ambassador Samuel

SAIGON, June 20 (NYT).—The D. Berger represented the United south Vietnamese government States in the absence of Ambas-

Washington. Rumors and fears of a Communist show of force during the national holiday did not materialize. Friday night, three persons were killed in a bomb explosion "The Communists do not have at a restaurant in Cholon, Saithe right to demand or to force gon's Chinese section, but that was the only incident in the

TOKYO, June 20 (AP).-A

Officials said the plane had

hotels for the night and were expected to depart on another

Two Courts to Decide Today On Publishing War 'Secrets'

Post Prepares Plea Against Injunction

By Sanford Ungar

WASHINGTON, June 20 (WP) .- The Washington Post suspended publication yesterday of a series of articles based on a secret Pentagon study of the origins of the Vietnam war, after a federal appeals court earlier yesterday issued a temporary restraining order pending a full hearing tomorrow on whether the articles could endanger national

Attorneys for The Post said last night that they would not seek reversal of the U.S. Court of Appeals decision from Chief Justice Warren E. Burger "at this time."

Instead, they said that they would prepare tes timony for the hearing on the government's request for an injunction against The Post, which U.S. District Court Judge Gerhard A. Gesell scheduled for 8 a.m. tomorrow.

Judge Gesell. who had ruled Friday night that The Post could continue with its series, is working under a court of appeals order that he conclude his hearing and make a decision by 5 p.m. tomorrow. The Post decision not to appeal to the Supreme Court was made only after the newspaper learned yesterday that a judge on the Second Circuit Court of Appeals in New York had delayed until noon tomorrow a decision on whether a similar series of articles can appear in The New York Times.

The Justice Department has contended that the articles in both newspapers-based on a 47-volume study entitled "History of U.S. Decision-Making Process on Vietnam Policy"—could result in "fr-reparable injury" to the defense interests of the United States.

But both newspapers have argued against that contention and claim that the constitutional right of freedom of the press is at stake.

Judge Gesell, after summoning lawyers for the government and The Post to his chambers yesterday morning to arrange the hearing tomorrow, said that he would spend today studying the majority and dissenting opinions of the appeals court here, which were issued last night.

Writing for himself and Judge Roger Robb, Appellate Judge Spottswood W. Robinson 3d said, in the opinion restraining The Post, that "freedom of the press, as important as it is, is not boundless."

He asserted that the government should have an opportunity to prove its allegations that the series of articles in The Post would endanger na-

tional security. Sharp Dissent

In a sharply worded dissent, Judge J. Skelly Wright insisted that neither obscenity nor the overthrow of the government" is at stake in The Post series of articles, which he said appears to be based primarily on material of a historical nature.

"This is a sad day for America," Judge Wright wrote at the start of his attack on his colleagues' decision in the government's favor.

He complained that the Justice Denariment allegations about The Post articles had been "vague' and insubstantial.

The three appeals judges debated for three hours over their decision in The Post case early yesterday morning, although attorney Roger Clark, representing the newspaper, had warned them that the presses would be rolling with editions containing the second installment in The Post series moments after their 35minute hearing concluded.

By the time the order restraining The Post had been issued, a considerable number of copies of yesterday's newspaper had already been printed.

The second installment of the Vietnam series had also been distributed to the 325 clients of the Los Angeles Times-Washington Post News Service. Apprised of those facts, the

appeals court clarified its decision to say that its order did not prevent publication of the second installment, so long as it was not (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)



Judge Murray I. Gurfein of U.S. District Court.



Judge Irving R. Kaufman of U.S. Court of Appeals.

doing."

U.S. District Judge Upholds N.Y. Times

By John P. MacKenzie
NEW YORK, June 20 (WP)—A federal judge
held yesterday that publication of the Pentagon's Vietnam war history would cause only "some embarrassment" and no danger to the government. But an appellate judge blocked The New York Times from printing it at least until tomorrow. Judge Murray I. Gurfein, finding that even the government's secret evidence proved no more than a case of "the jitters" among security agents and some foreign governments, said that his unprece-

Within an hour, however, Judge Irving R. Kauf-man of the Second U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals, the only appellate judge in the federal courthouse extended the restraining order until noon tomor-

dented four-day restraining order against The

row to enable a panel of three judges to assemble and hear the case. The Times decided against further appeal to

a Supreme Court justice and chose instead to seek a prompt affirmation of Judge Gurfein's decision in the Court of Appeals tomorrow. Judge Gurfein laced his 16-page opinion with references to the need for a free press as a "safety valve" in "troubled times," but he dealt his severest

blow to the Justice Department injunction suit by dismissing pleas of an imminent military and diplomatic "disaster." Despite a four-hour closed session Friday that gave the government "an opportunity to pinpoint what it believed to be vital breaches to our national security," he said, "no cogent reasons were ad-

vanced as to why these documents-except in the general framework of embarrassment-vitally affect the security of the nation."

Judge Gurfein said that he had the power to block publishing of the most seriously detrimental information in wartime or other emergency-a point conceded by The Times in theory—but that the government simply failed to produce enough evidence to raise "the delicate question" of when

to use that power. He said that the government's claim had an

especially heavy burden in light of "the com-pelling force" of First Amendment press freedoms. judge wrote:

"If there be some embarrassment to the government in security aspects as remote as the general embarrassment that

flows from any security breach, we must learn to live with it. The security of the nation is not at the ramparts alone. Security also lies in the value of our free institutions "A -antankerous

stinate press, a ubiquitous press must be suffered by those in authority in order to preserve the even greater values of freedom of expression and the right of the people to know."

"There are troubled times." the judge concluded. "There is no greater safety valve for discontent and cynicism about the aifairs of government than freedom of expression in any form. This has been the genius of our institutions throughout our history. It has been the credo of all our presidents."

Judge Guriein emphasized that in his view "there has been no attempt by the government at political suppression. There has been no attempt to stifle criti-

The government, he said, sought the injunction "in absolute good faith to protect its security and not as a means of suppressing dissident or contrary political opinion," he said. "It has been publicly stated that the present administration had adopted a new policy with respect to Vietnam."
But the administration's new Vietnam policy, the judge said, only emphasized that "prior policy" as reflected in the military archives "must be considered as history rather than as an assertion of present policy" that could be damaged by exposure. Just as the administration had acted in good faith, he said so

had The Times in publishing three parts of a series and pressing its right to print more, Noting that the government conceded "the good faith" of The Times. Judge Gurfein cast doubt on whether the government could ever succeed in a subsequent criminal prosecution of the news-

The federal criminal law, which the government said was

the criminal code, the judge said that Congress's failure to specify bans on "publication" was another reason for refusing to act against The Times. He found no reasonable likeli-

paper.

was also well financed. It cost at least \$9 million, most of which (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

Singer Sewing Machine heiress-\$100,000, and Alan Miller of Bocs Raton, Fla., \$108,000. Mr. Miller. a retired indus-trialist from Pennsylvania, is one

of the shadowy figures on the list. Not much is known about him except that he is an elderly former Republican who came forward voluntarily because of his opposition to the Vietnam war and sent two unsolicited \$50,000 checks.

another contribution.

The campaign of 1968, Mr. Alexander writes, "brought more left-of-center or moderate money onto the political scene than at any time" in history. Yet the third-party candidacy

Cambridge, Mass. — a Harvard professor who is married to a

At one point, he came to New

York in an ambulance to meet with Howard Stein, one of the principal McCarthy fund raisers, He was unable at the time to sit up because of a back aliment. Mr. Stein visited him at the St Regis Hotel and came away with

of George C. Wallace of Alabama

the prime source of its right to an injunction, specifies that an accused "willfully" communicate classified information which he unlawfully possess Dissecting the law, which is part of the espionage section of

hood that the government could ever prove bad faith or other key elements under the law in the suit filed Tuesday.

This has been an effort on the part of The Times to vindi-cate the right of the public to know. It is not a case involving an intent to communicate vital secrets for the benefit of a foreign government or to the detriment of the United States." he said.

The judge noted that research (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

Also the Most Beautiful

Mummy of 2500 BC Found In Egypt: Called the Oldest

Archaeologists have discovered the most beautiful, most intact and must ancient" mummy yet found by man, the newspager Al Ahram said vesterday... It said uncarthing of the more than 4500-year-old mommy was

"historically and scientifically a

greater and more valuable discovery" then the Tutankhamen tomb uncarthed by Lord Caer-naryon in 1922. The mummy is 1,000 years older than Tulankha-The mummy is of a musician talled Nuter, which means "bezu-

tiful" and, like the Tulankhamen mummy, it was discovered in its original burlai ground untouched by ancient thieves. Thieves usually pillaged the

graves of notables who had many precious articles buried with them for use in the aiter-life. "There is nothing unusual about discovering a pharaonic mummy, Al Ahram said. "But to dig up a munimy whose age is almost

the information held by archaeologists and nistorians. The musimy was found at Sakkaria, 15 miles southeast of Cairo.

000 years has never happened

before. It will change a lot of

An Accidental Find CAIRO, June 20 (AP).-Haphazard digging by an illiterate worker unearthed the mummy. Amm Rifate, the worker, mistakenly dug into a right-handside action of the old tomb at Sakkara. The nummy escaped pillage because it was buried in an "unsacred" right-hand-side place in the tomb. The sun god Ra had forbidden Egyptians to bury their embalmed bodies in right-hand-side places, according

to an Egyptian belief. But Niffer had asked his wife Kinsu (the moon) to disregard the write of Ra and bury his mummy in a right-side spot within their tomb, apparently to

mislend robbers. Kinsu herself was buried in the "sacred" left-

yellow and blue colors.

side spot. Her mummy was not

found in the tomb. Niffer was a favorite entertainer to King Nie Ossen-Ra, according to incriptions on the walls of the tomb. He was so handsome that the king called him Nilfer and married him to Kin-

The mummy was found wrapped in soft jute with red and blue beads covering the chest and stomach. The gaily painted sarcopingus was decorated in red,

But this afternoon, Agence France Presse, the French news agency, quoted informed sources in Paris as saying that the scientist had found refuge in England and was living in a London suburb with an English girl

any knowledge of such circumstances. But shortly afterward, spokesmen for both the Home Office and the Foreign Office confirmed his presence and in-dicated that he had been granted

tion as to his exact whereabouts or his plans. The only suggestion was that he was staying with friends.

tell U.S. space officials. Any high-level experience and knowledge in putting the Russian space laboratory into operation would of course be invaluable. U.S. plans call for the launching

The focus of the parade was the South Vietnamese Army

neighboring countries.

curity measures were taken.

It was the first armed forces day parade here since 1967, when the enemy managed to set up a mortar in a roofless downtown house and pumped several mortar rounds onto the parade route before it got under way.

who will probably run against President Thieu for the presidency this fall, appeared in the dark Nehru jacket that has become his

Tokyo Takeoff Of Jumbo Fails:

Northwest-Orient 747 jumbo jet had what was described as a "minor mishan" during an attempted takeoff here for San Francisco late tonight. There were no injuries among the 308 passengers and 11 crew members

traveled 1,640 feet on a wet runway when one side of the landing gear collapsed, scraping the portside wing and engines on the asphalt. They called the damage to the aircraft not serious. Passengers were taken to Tokyo

Northwest-Orient 747 tomorrow. The accident was only the second to a 747 with passengers aboard since the huge Boeing plane went into service a little over a year ago. The other accident involved an engine fire in an American Airlines 747 shortly after takeoff from San Francisco. It forced a turnback but there was no loss of life or serious injury.

Nixon Says Primary Concern On Disclosures Is the Law By Carroll Kilpatrick

KEY BISCAYNE, Fig., June 20 (WP).—The White House said yesterday that the Nixon administration's interest in stopping the publication of Pentagon papers dealing with the Vietnam war is not to defend a previous government but to enforce the laws of the land

Presidential press secretary Ron Ziegler, questioned about the court cases against The New York Times and The Washington Post, said that President Nixon's concern "goes to the legalities of the matter and then to what apnears to be highly improper handling of highly classified material."

He insisted that the President believes in freedom of the press and full disclosure of information consistent with national security. From the beginning of the discussions on publication of documents from the Pentagon study, Mr. Ziegler has tried to disassociate the Nixon administration from the policies of the Johnson

The papers cover the record of the Johnson administration, Mr. Ziegler reiterated almost every day last week when questioned about the matter. The Nixon administration adopted different policies after making its own examination of the record, he said. "Our purpose is not to defend

rington, a 46-year-old Wall Street account executive (customer's

man), who said he made his

money "in the market," \$100,000; Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peretz, of

Mr. Ziegler then emphasized two points made earlier last by Secretary of State William P. Rogers when he said governments must be able to deal with one another in a confidential way and that presidential advisers must be able to speak candidly without feeling everything they say will be printed. Mr. Nixon has tried to move toward "openness and full articulation of our policies," Mr. Ziegler said. "We feel very strongly that the American people have a right to know, as the Secretary of State said other day, a good deal, consistent with the national security." Herbert G. Klein, the ad-

the record of the previous ad-

ministration, or to defend the presidential advisers of past ad-

ministrations, or the content of

the memoranda which have been

published up to this point," Mr.

Ziegler said yesterday. "But we

do have a responsibility and an

obligation to enforce the law of

the land and that is what we are

ministration's director of communications, reportedly told a group of reporters in a "background" meeting on Thursday that the President also is concerned that a precedent might be set for future disclosures of secret documents.

Study Shows \$300 Million Was Spent on 1968 U.S. Presidential Election \$100,000 to Senator McCarthy are least \$100,000; Ellsworth T. Car-

Republic.

By R. W. Apple Jr.

WASHINGTON, June 20 (NYT). The campaigns of 1968 cost \$300 million, more than ever before, and represented a 50 percent increase in only four years. The Republicans outspent the Democrats almost 2 to 1.

By comparison, the increase in the 12 years between 1952 and 1964 was only 43 percent. The jump in the cost of getting elected reflected the enormous cost of television, the fact that both major parties had presidential primary contests and the candidacles of two multimillionaires the late Robert F. Kennedy and Gov. Nelson A. Rockefeller. The cost per vote was 60 cents,

also a record. Those are the conclusions of the most extensive survey of campalga spending ever undertaken. It was carried out by the Citinens' Research Foundation of Princeton, N.J., and is detailed in Financing the 1968 Election," a book by the foundation's director. Herbert E. Alexander. The book will be published Thursday. Because of the koseness of the reporting laws, the tabulation is

incomplete, but it contains much fresh information. Perhaps the most surprising finding in Dr. Alexander's study is the report that former Senator

Eugene J. McCarthy of Min-

yesterday indicates.

\$54.875. France.

nesota, the unsuccessful anti-war nomination spent \$11 million. At the time, his effort was pictured as poorly financed.

WASHINGTON, June 20 (AP).-President Nixon received

Arthur K. Watson, who was named ambassador in Paris,

Mr. Watson was among the envoys who also gave money

Rewarding rich donors with notable foreign posts, and

Mr. Watson, International Business Machines executive,

Guilford Dudley jr., insurance-company president, \$51,000,

nearly \$300,000 in campaign donations from wealthy backers whom he later named U.S. ambassadors, a study released

topped the list with more than \$50,000 for Mr. Nixon's 1968

last fall through a hidden fund-raising operation run by a former White House aide to steer an estimated million dollars into key 1970 Republican Senate campaigns.

continuing to collect contributions from them, is an old

political custom used by many previous presidents.

The top 1968 donors who became ambassadors were listed

yesterday in a study by the Nonpartisan Citizens' Research

Vincent Deroulet, N.Y. City, \$45,000, Jamaica.

John P. Humes, lawyer, \$43,000, Austria.

listed. They are: Stewart Mott, the philanthropist son of a foundcr of the General Motors Corp., s poorly financed. S210.000; Mr. and Mrs. Jack Drey-Five contributions of more than fus jr., of the Dreyfus Fund, at

Nixon Got \$300,000 From Men He Named Envoys Anthony D. Marshall, research executive, \$25,000, Malagasy

> John C. Pritzlaff jr., state legislator, \$23,000, Malta. Kingdon Gould jr., business executive, \$22,000, Luxembourg. J. William Middendorf 2d, stockbroker, \$15,000, Nether-Luther I. Replogle, corporation president, \$6,500, Iceland. J. Fife Symington, retired executive, \$5,000, Trinidad.

Philadelphia publisher Walter H. Annenberg, who got the

cherished appointment as ambassador to Great Britain, was a minor donor who gave only \$2,500 to Mr. Nixon's campaign But Mr. Annenberg, Mr. Watson and a Houston oilman chosen as ambassador to New Zealand, Kenneth Franzheim 2d. were all named by campaign insiders as feeding several thousand dollars through hidden Republican party channels in Wash-

ington for key Senate races in 1970. Four other ambassadors-Mr. Humes, Mr. Middendorf, John D.J. Moore, in Ireland, and Shelby C. Davis, in Switzerlandwere found at the same time to be major donors in a single Senate campaign, in Maryland. Mr. Davis gave in other

Troops Use New Weapon In Belfast

Fire Rubber Bullets Over Heads in Mob

BELFAST, June 20 (UPI).-British troops opened fire with riot-control rubber bullets yesterday to drive back a crowd of about 400 Roman Catholics attempting to break up a Protestant parade.

The clash came as other army units held back a crowd of about 590 Protestants who broke away from the main body of the march and surged toward the Catholic

No injuries or arrests were reported in either incident, according to an army spokesman, who said the troops fired "a number of rounds" above the crowd's

More than 3,000 banner-waving Protestants, wearing bowler hats, white kid gloves, orange sashes and carrying rolled umbrellas, the traditional Orange Order regatia, marched in the parads commemorating the 17th-century victory of Protestant King William of Orange over the Roman Catholic forces of King James II. "Go home, you burns, go home," one group of Roman Catholics shouted at the marchers from

behind an army barrier. Several of the 30 Protestant clergymen accompanying the marchers ran up. In the name of Gcd, don't be provoked," one

All streets leading to the threemile parade route, which wound out of the Protestant Shankill area and back again, were blocked off by more than 2,000 troops and police.

Soldiers with rifles pointed towerd onlookers escorted the marchers. Police and army marksmen covered the route from rooftops. Armored cars, water cannon and ferret tanks were parted on side streets.

2 French Killed. 6 Hurt in Clash With Chad Rebels

FORT LAMY, Chad, June 20 (Reuters).-Two French paratroopers were killed and six French soldiers wounded in a clash with dissident tribesmen in the north of Chad on Friday, it was announced here today. Both paratroopers were serving with the 6th Regiment of overseas in-fantry, the report said.

Forty-three rebel tribesmen were killed, and 17 wounded were taken prisoner in the fighting. which occurred 95 miles from Largezu in the prefecture of Borku Ennedi Tibesti, the announcement said.

Chad forces, which suffered one killed and one wounded, captured 35 weapons, including a Lewis machinegun and ammunition,

The clash occurred two days after France announced it had completed the withdrawal of its expeditionary force from Chad. . for the past week, Military sources said in Paris today the troops involved in the clash were part of French units permanently based in the African agreement signed some ten years



BARRICADE-British soldiers behind barbed wire facing large Roman Catholic crowd during Orangemen's parade in Belfast Saturday. There were no major incidents.

force of more than 5,000 men

began a sween of the mountain

country nine miles east of Khe

Sanh, after the end of a nine-

day-long Vietnamese Marine op-

225 North Vietnamese soldiers be-

tween Khe Sanh and Quang Tri.

The largest single battle over

the weekend occurred north of

Son Hoa, in the coastal province

of Phu Yen, early yesterday, when an enemy battalion attack-

ed an outpost of government se-

curity forces one mile north of

the town. They were repelled, with 155 enemy killed and 18

government troops killed and 31

E. German Ship

Harasses Trawler

BOSTON, June 20 (AP) .-- An

East German fishing vessel re-

peatedly harassed a Gloucester

fishing boat yesterday afternoon,

The Coast Guard said it sent a

helicopter and the cutter Cape

Cross to the scene after the Amer-

ican Eagle radioed that a 400-

foot East German stern trawler,

the Ruddle Leonherd, was re-

peatedly cutting across its stern.

forcing the American boat to haul

the site, 30 miles northeast of

Cape Ann. its crew saw the for-

eign ship pass close to the 76-foot

Coast Guard said. Rear Adm.

Robert W. Goehring, commander

of the First Coast Guard District,

sent a message to the captain of

the East German vessel asking

that "immediate steps be taken

to prevent a recurrence of the

William Lawson's Light

Scotch Whisky was first enjoyed

who should know more about

The Scots themselves.

you to find that its light and

splendidly with your friends.

had anything like William

Lawson's Light Scotch before.

mellow taste goes down

up for lost time.

So it shouldn't surprise

Remember they've never

Maybe they're just making

over 120 years ago by people

Scotch than anyone.

When ? helicopter arrived at

in its trawl nets

the U.S. Coast Guard reported.

eration that Saigon claimed killed

B-52 Raids at DMZ Go On: 700 Tons Dropped in Week

By Craig R. Whitney SAIGON, June 20 (NYT).-U.S. Air Force B-52 bombers continued to make intensive air raids today against North Vietnamese infiltration routes just below the Demilitarized Zone. They have dropped more than 700 tons of

bombs in the area since last Sun-

The targets-North Vietnamese storage areas and fortificationsin northern Quang Tri Province around the abandoned U.S. Marine base at Khe Sanh were in the same areas that U.S. and South Vietnamese troops passed through last February and March on their incursion against the Ho Chi Minh Trail in Laos.

Since the end of that operation, the North Vietnamese have been moving back into the area and building up their forces in north-ern Quang Trl, according to senior U.S. and Vietnamese military officials. Yesterday, Communist gunners fired more than 50 rockets and mortar rounds into three South Vietnamese base camps just below the DMZ.

No Deaths in Attack The Sairon command said that only one of the attacks did any damage and caused "very light

casualties with no fatalities." Many of the B-52 missions last week were flown against rocketlaunching positions in mountain ridges above the bases. An American troop position three miles northwest of the Montagnard refugee village of Cam Lo was mortared last Monday, causing an undisclosed number of injuries, but American involvement in the far northern area has

The last major remaining American unit in Quang Tri prov-ince, the First Brigade of the Fifth Infantry Division (Mecharepublic under a mutual defense nized), is scheduled to be withdrawn later this summer, according to sources in the brigade.

PRODUCT! OF SCOTLAND

COATERIDGE DUNDES

00% SCOTCH WHISKIES

DISTILLED IN SCOTLAND

DISTRILED IN SCOTLAND RING UNITED KING UNI

SCOTLAND:

U.K. Asylum Given Soviet Space Expert On June 12, a South Vietnamese

(Continued from Page 1) cited by the possibility that Mr. Fedoseyev might reveal whether the Russians hoped that their space stations would be able to track Polaris nuclear submarine The concept is that nuclear submarines might be tracked through the vast amount of heat produced by their reactors.

The Paris reports bringing the first public spotlight on Mr. Fedoseyev yesterday indicated that he defected to the West when he disappeared three weeks ago. Mr. Fedoseyev was the deputy head of large Soviet delegation to the International Air and Space Exhibition at Le Bourget sirport. The reports from French officials said the Russian expert had sought asylum from French authorities at Le Bourget on May 26, the day before the show

Pressures Reported

However, the French were reluctant to commit themselves, the reports said, possibly to avoid embarrassing the Russians, whose fulsome participation in the air show was highly prized.

The next day, as the show opened, Mr. Fedoseyev reportedly threatened to announce that the French had refused him asylum and to seek refuge elsewhere. French officials relented, and

the scientist disappeared from his Paris hotel that day. A separate ...ort said that he actually left Paris on June 1. The British Broadcasting Corp. said he entered England on Friday.

The day after the defection, large numbers of the Russian

delegation were recalled to Moscow, and other Soviet officials refused to join the French defense minister, Michel Debré, at an official luncheon at Le Bourget, Diplomats in London said to-

night that they expected a Sovlet protest over asylum for Mr. Fedoseyev. They recalled the strain put on British-Soviet relations by the defections here of Anatoly Kuznetsov, the novelist, in 1969, and Natalia Makarova,

Draft Pay Deal; Labor Is Calming

ROME, June 20 (Reuters).-The Flat Motor Co. reached a provisional pay agreement yesterday with its 184,000 workers that is considered a big step forward in efforts to improve the atmosphere of conflict in much of Italian industry.

The agreement, reached after 50 hours of negotiations presided over by Labor Minister Carlo Donat-Cattin, is expected to end a wave of strikes and violence that have crippled Flat production during the last ten weeks.

One indication of improved labor climate came almost immediately when metal-workers' unions called off a national strike scheduled for Tuesday.

A Fiat spokesman said that the agreement includes a basic 30-lire (4.8-cent) rise in the hourly rate for all workers. The company also pledged to improve conditions for workers and agreed to set up factory committees to oversee the Improvement in conditions. The workers also are guaranteed contracts, promotion opportunities, improved night and overtime pay



Reputed Leak Source Tells of Frustrations

Ellsberg Says He Failed to Interest Kissinger in Report

The college professor said to have leaked a top-secret Pentagon report to the press says he spent months trying to persuade White House aides and anti-war legislators to read it, Newsweek report-

A Newsweek interview listed presidential foreign affairs ad-viser Henry Kissinger and vete-ran Senate "dove" George Mc-Govern, D., S. D., among those Daniel Elisberg could not interest in the report

Rep. Paul McCloskey, R., Calif., says he accepted "a number of Kerox sheets which bore no classification markings" from Mr. Ellsberg and put them in his congressional office safe, but he is not known to have read them. He Is Delighted

News...: senior editor Joel Blocker and Pentagon correspondent Lloyd Norman say Mr. Ellsberg will not admit leaking the report to The New York Times and The Washington Post, but he is delighted that they are publishing parts of it.
"What I failed earlier to do is

now happening," they quoted him as saying. "I am flattered to be suspected of having leaked it." Mr. Blocker and Mr. Norman interviewed Mr. Ellsberg in Cambridge, Mass., last week, just before he and his wife vanished. They are not known to have been seen since Wednesday

The Newsweek interviewers said Mr. Elisberg described the report as "a good starting point for a real understanding of the war, the U.S. equivalent of the Nuremberg war crimes documents."

Unlimited License' The documents show that Presidential assistants and other officials had virtually unlimited license to lie to the public," he said. "But now, those responsible for the escalation of the war will be held to account for the papers they signed."
Mr. Ellsberg told his inter-

viewers he visited Mr. Kissinger last September because he heliev-

'68 Vote Cost \$300 Million

(Continued from Page 1) was raised in small sums in the most successful grass-roots fundraising campaign ever seen in American presidential politics.

The huge McCarthy expenditures in the prec livention period helped to account for the fact that 11 of the 14 biggest con-tributors made most of their contributions before the parties named their candidates

Biggest Contributors Dr. Alexander itemized preconvention spending as follows: Lyndon B. Johnson, \$1 million; Hubert H. Humphrey, \$4 million: Mr. McCarthy, \$11 million; Mr. Kennedy, \$9 million; George Mc-

dox, \$50,000; President Nixon, \$10 million to \$12 million; Gov. Rockefeller. \$8 million, George Romney, \$1.5 million; Ronald Reagan, \$650,000. and Harold E. Stassen, \$90,000. The Rockefeller effort, like that

of Sen. Kennedy, was largely family financed. The largest single contributor in 1968 was Mrs. John D. Rockefeller jr., the governor's step-mother, who gave him \$1,482,625. According to Mr. Alexander's estimate, she also paid \$850,000 in federal gift

Fiat and Workers Soviet SST Home Safe Despite Two Half-Inch Cracks

MOSCOW, June 20 (UPI).— The Soviet Union's Tu-144 supersonic airliner landed safely in Moscow today. Neither crewmen nor designer showed outward concern over structural cracks that Western mechanics reported

Pilot Eduard Velvan and the other crewmen descended the ramp amid kisses, flowers and handshakes from wives and opworkers on the ground, designer Alexei Tupoley among them. They had flown the plane back from Paris, where it was exhibited at the air show.

The craft stopped for two days Warsaw, where some Polish aviation experts viewed it. The general public was not allowed to approach, as they had in Paris and earlier in Prague.

IWestern aircraft mechanics in Warsaw said two half-inch-wide ings of the two port engines, one six feet long and the other about six inches. They said the plane made an emergency landing in Warsaw because of the cracks.]

Faisal, Sadat Discuss Middle East Crisis

CAIRO, Egypt, June 20 (AP).— King Faisal of Saudi Arabia and Egypt's President Anwar Sadat today began official talks on the

A terse official statement said the two sides exchanged views on world and regional problems, with special emphasis on the Middle

Informants however said Faisal briefed Sadat on the outcome of his talks with President Nixon during his recent visit to the United States. Sadat, on his part, informed the Saudi monarch on his talks with U.S. Secretary of State William Rogers who visited

NEW YORK, June 20 (UPD) - ed at the time that the Nixon administration was continuing the Johnson strategy "which would lead inexorably to the destruction of North Vietnam' by January, 1973."

"I asked him if he had a copy of the [report] ..., in the White House," Mr. Ellsberg recalled. "Yes,' he said. Did you read it?"

body on your staff work it over?" Again, Kissinger said, 'No.' ... Now he can read it in the DSDETS."

said, he had a similar meeting with Undersecretary of State John Irwin.

Five months later, Mr. Ellsberg

McGovern aide John D. Holum

offered the report to the S Dakota senator in January, ing he would make it no "even if it meant he had to

Mr. Holum said he ad-Sen. McGovern not to take papers and the senator acce

cable is quoted as having as

er limitations, bombing north

the 20th Parallel will in

event be limited at least for,

next four weeks or so-w

we tentatively envisage a maximum testing period in

event. Hence, we are not gi

up anything really serious in

tinued, "air power now being north of 20th can probabl

"Moreover" the message

time frame."

It also said: "In view of we

Post Prepares for Hearing Toda

changed from the Version which appeared in the early editions of esterday's paper. Its initial order at 1:20 a.m.,

asserting that The Post had obtained its copy of the Pentagon study without lawful authordirected Judge Gesell to conine whether publication of material from the document would so prejudice the defense interests of the United States or result in such irreparable injury [as to] justify restraining the

Legal authorities interpreted that directive as meaning that Judge Gesell would have to weigh the nature of the material in the Pentagon study as did U.S. District Court Judge Murray I. Gurfein in New York in The Times case.

It was not immediately clear however, whether Judge Gesell would hold a closed hearing in The Post case. He has repeatedly expressed from the beach his distaste for closed-court proceedings except under the most ex-

traordinary circumstances.

At issue before Judge Gesell and the appeals court here is the question of whether the National Espionage Act provides for prior restraint on publication of sen-

sitive material. We think the [Internal Security Act of 1950, which includes espionage law] permits an injunction against publication of material vitally affecting the na-

tional security," Judge Robinson said in the majority opinion. Aware of Failings We are aware that the gov-

ernment (in its arguments) has not set forth particular elements on prejudice to the national defense," the majority said, "and that the document in question covered a period which ended over four years ago." "Eut we also recognize," Judge

Robinson added, "that the gov-ernment may not have been able to make specific allegations without knowing precisely what parts of the document are held by"

Judge Wright acknowledged that prior restraint might be permissible in "very exceptional" situations, but insisted they must be "very convincingly established by the party seeking ar injunc-He accused his colleagues of

acting "quite literally in the dark" and attacked the government for using "the sweep of a to sbridge freedom of the press. "As if the long and sordid war in Southeast Asia had not already done enough harm to our people," Judge Wright said "it now is used to cut out the heart of our free institutions and system of government. I decline to follow my colleagues down this

WASHINGTON, June 30 (AP). -The Washington Post reported yesterday that secret Pentagon papers showed that the Johnson iministration's strategists had little expectation that the pauses in the bombing of North Vietnam in 1965 and 1968 would produce

Second Post Article

But the Johnson administration policy-makers did believe the halts Washington ordered from time to time in its air at tacks on North Vietnam "would help placate domestic and world opinion," according to the ac-

eace talks.

The Post's article, by Murrey Marder, said:
"The Pentagon study discloses that some strategists in the Johnson administration planned to use unproductive bombing pauses as a justification for es calating the war. Outlined Privately

"This idea was first outlined privately by U.S. officials soon after the bombings of the North began in 1965.

hills in bombing as a ratchet' to reduce tension and then in-tensify it, to produce one more turn of the screw in order to 'crack the enemy's resistance to negotiations," the report states." Throughout these years Amer-

ican officials regarded their terms for peace as virtually irreconcilable with the conditions offered by North Vietnam and the Viet Cong, recognized that the terms for peace talks would have to be eased before negotiations could even begin." U.S.-North Vietnamese talks

finally got under way in Paris after President Lyndon B. Johnson halted the bombing of the northern parts of North Vietnam on March 31, 1968. Broader Paris discussions including the Viet Cong and South Vietnam began after Mr. Johnson completely stopped the air attacks on the North on Oct. 31, 1968.

The Post article said that in the 1965-68 period, before the Paris session began, the Pentagon study reported: The most uncompromising U.S. planners insisted that the enemy would interpret the pauses in the bombing as a sign of American soft-

"Consequently, the fallure the Communist side to make conciliatory response to

ment for escalating U.S. involvement, either in the air over North Victorian or on the ground in South Vietnam, and usually both," The Post article said. Johnson in Crossfire

"President Johnson was often caught in the crossfire between the hawks and doves over this issue, as he often protested in private," it said.

One of the documents quoted from the Pentagon study was a State Department cable sent before the partial halt in March,

"You should make clear that Hanoi is most likely to denounce (the partial bomb halt and the accompanying offer to Hanoi to 'not take advantage' of it) pro-ject and thus free our hand after

used in Laos, where no p change planned and in [South Vietnam]. foreshadows any possibility complete bombing stoppage the event Hanoi really exer reciprocal restraints, we re

Times Upheld on War Study Judge Sees No Danger to U.S.

(Continued from Page 1) by both sides and his own investigation had not turned up "a case remotely resembling this one" in American judicial history "where a claim is made that national security permits a prior restraint on the publication of a news-

Although he denied the government's request to extend the injunction beyond yesterday's 1 p.m. deadline, he gave the government time to seek a stay from the Court of Appeals.

U.S. Attorney Whitnew North Seymour jr. promptly went to Judge Kaufman, who held his own brief hearing Mr. Seymour said that higher courts should have an opportu-

tions involved. He said that Times "would not be prejudicompetitively if forced to until tomorrow to resume the ries, since The Washington is under a similar temporary. expiring at 5 p.m. tomorrow.

Judge Kaufman, citing his lectures on the value of a press, said that he was issu the stay without intimating view on the issues in the c He said that he was moved "institutional considerations" cause his court sits in panel three judges. He said that colleagues might have "a so basis for saying I had usur power" by deciding this imp

GOP Chief Says Secret Paper Pin War Blame on Democrat

By George Lardner Jr. WASHINGTON, Jone 20 (WP). gon study are correct. The g Republican National Chairman Robert J. Dole said yesterday that

disclosures from secret govern-ment-documents on the Vietnam war clearly show Democratic policy makers guilty of "eight years deception and escalation." Sen. Dole, R., Kan., coupled the accusation with a condemnation of the press for making the con-

tents of the papers public.

Speaking at a fund-raising dinner in Hot Springs, Ark., Sen. Dole, said that he welcomed the disclosures from a political standpoint." But as a senator and a citizen, he said, he considered the stories irresponsible, leaving

heads of state "at the mercy of sensation-seeking newspapers."

Assailing both the John F. Kennedy and Lyndon B. Johnson administrations, Sen. Dole said that he felt the articles and those that may follow "will make it completely obvious as to who is to blame for getting us into this war. for escalating it, for starting the bombing, for sending in more than half a million troops andand I do not say this with any

people." The Kansas senator maintained that President Nixon's record. by contrast, is one of "winding down the war" and "keeping the American people informed factually and frequently."

relish—for deceiving the American

Sen. Dole's charges brought a quick rejoinder from his counterpart, Democratic National Chairman Lawrence F. O'Brien, who called the attack "very reminiscent of another Republican enator in the early 1950s Sen. Joe McCarthy of Wisconsin."
"Sen. Dole knows and the

American people know," Mr. O'Brien told newsmen at an Omaha meeting of Democratic governors," that our involvement in Southeast Asia was supported at every step by the Republican members of Congress—and in particular, by Richard Nixon throughout the 1960s." Sen. Dole asserted that "the

recent, but hardly surprising, disclosures in The New York Times" show that "two Democratic Presidents, a couple of Vice-Presidents, and numerous of their cohorts in the White House, the Defense Department and the State Department conspired to get us into large war in Asia."

Reactions to Case NEW YORK, June 20 (IHT). Reactions during the weekend to the documents and moves to block their publication included the following:

Gov. Royald Reagan of California told newsmen in Los Angeles that the Democrats "owe the American public an apology" if the implications of the Penta-

Mother, 60, Porno Held TEL AVIV, June 20 (Reuters). -Customs officers at Lydda International Airport seized 400 reels of pornographic film from a 60-year-old mother of four children and arrested her. She had arrived on a weekend flight from ernor added that he did not th The Times was being sponsible in publishing report.

Sen. Edmund S. Muskie, Maine, a leading contender the 1972 Democratic presides nomination, said in Washingh that Mr. Johnson should be as hearings on U.S. involvement Vietnam. Whether Mr John > should be subpoensed if he and testify voluntarily. E. Muskle said, "Is a question to:

Former Sen. Eugene J. 1 Carthy, speaking at a voteristration rally in New York of the administration's actions halt publication of the Victor series "the most massive so

to interfere with freedom of

Sen. George McGovern, S.D., the only announced cal date for the 1972 presiden election, said in Washington 417 the documents published in Times showed that during "deliberately deceived" Am 1964 election President John

Sen. Stuart Symington, D., l. said today in a TV inters 10 that the articles have not hard the nation and have had a ... ary effect by helping the An . I ican people understand the car gins of the war. Sen. Syming who served as secretary of sir force during the Trumsnitting ministration, declared that Faguration of the papers "can I the American people understing the origins of the war in himse historical perspective . . six: might result in a more who some set of criteria" for cla

WEATHER

BUDAPEST .. CASABLANCA..... COPENHAGEN... COSTA DEL SOL. HELSINKI... LAS PALMAS..... LISBON.....

هكذامن الدُعيل

Income Levies to Go Down

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Canada Gets Tax Relief Bill Removing Million From Rolls

By Edward Cowan

OTTAWA, June 20 (NYT).— The government has submitted to Parliament sweeping tax reform legislation that would remove one rolls cut taxes for 4.7 million and impose capital gains taxes in Canada for the first time. In a long budget statement

Friday to the House of Commons, Edgar J. Benson, the finance minister, promised "progressive reductions" in individual income tax rates during the next four

He said the federal corporate

Nixon Plans To Extend GI-Drug War

By Carroll Kilpatrick KEY BISCAYNE, Fla., June 20 (WP).—President Nixon's new anti-narcotics program among

servicemen overseas, which is scheduled to begin tomorrow in Vietnam, will be extended in about a month to those in West Germany and eventually to all returning servicemen. Administration officials confirmed today that the program

announced at the White House Thursday would be extended as rapidly as possible elsewhere to fulfill the President's promise of a major all-out attack on the growing drug problem among The plan is to give a uri-

nalysis test to every serviceman returning from Vietnam to determine if he has been using nar-

The Treatment

If the test is positive, the GI will undergo a week's detoxifica-tion treatment in Vietnam and then up to three weeks of treatment in the United State before being discharged or returned to

In the program announced Thursday, the President requested legislation to permit the military to retain up to 30 days "any individual due for discharge v:ho is a narcotles addict." White House spokesmen promis-

ed that servicemen who are found to be on drugs or who voluntarily apply for treatment will not be penalized.

Mr. Nixon requested an addi-tional \$155 million for the fight on parcotics in the fiscal year beginning July 1, for a total of

tax rate would be cut over four years, from 50 percent to 46 per-cent. The American rate is 48

Federal inheritance taxes would be ended.

Mr. Benson said that to encourage the use of antipollution equipment, he was excluding it from Canada's general 12 percent manufacturers' sales tax.

Reductions in excises and tariffs were designed to benefit the following industries: consumer electronics margarine, petrochemicals, logging, pulp and paper and electric utilities.
The budget contained several

measures to encourage Canadians to invest at home rather than abroad but no new restrictions on United States investment in Canada, a controversial topic these days.

No Dollar Parity

Nor did Mr. Benson announce a new fixed parity for the Cansdian dollar, which has been floating freely in the foreign exchange market since June 1, 1970. The minister forecast stronger economic growth in the second half of 1971 and declining un-

employment. Mr. Benson's advisors have told him that the uremployment rate—6.3 percent in May—may drop to 5 percent, a so-called "full employment" level, by the end of 1972. Benson's reluctance to

stimulate the economy more forcefully was evidently linked to a fear of inflation. "There is still too much slack

in the economy," he told the House of Commons. "At the same time, costs are still rising at a rate that causes concern about future price developments."

Higher Than U.S. Taxes have been higher in Canada than in the United States for years. No new comparison was published today, but officials acknowledged that the Canadian tax burden would continue to be

All taxpayers would benefit from increased exemptions, to \$1,500 from \$1,000 for unmarried persons and to \$2,850 from \$2,000 for married couples. The exemp-tion for each dependent child remains \$300.

Other rorms of tax relief included special treatment for the elderly, blind and bedridden, and deductions for child-care and the cost of moving to a new job.

As an incentive to the expansion of Canadian-controlled small businesses in which the public does not have stock, the government proposed to tax the first \$50,000

Case of the Prime Minister And the Waiter and a Letter

LONDON, June 20 (Routers).-An official at 10 Downing Street today denied reports that a waiter had committed a breach of se-curity in handing a petition to Prime Minister Edward Heath after a dinner party.

Earlier, the waiter, Ronald Irons, who said he was a former shipbroker, had asserted that he had spent five minutes alone with Mr. Heath after serving him at the dinner party.

"I handed Mr. Heath a letter.

U.K. Bars Entry To Dellinger, Of 'Chicago 7'

PARIS June 20 (AP).—David Dellinger, one of the ""bicare Seven," said today he was detained by British immigration officials at London airment Prider night, held for nine hours and then expelled.

Dellinger is free on U.S. bail pending appeal against his fiveyear prison sentence for allegedly inciting a riot during the 1968 Democratic National Convention in Chicago.

He said he flew to London to visit his teen-aged daughter, following talks here with the North Victnamese delegation at the

Victnamese desention of the Victnam peace talks.

He said British police searched his luggage and read his personal papers while holding him in overnight detention. They asked me about my political associa-tions and whether I was trying to get support for my position in Britain, he said.

In London, a spokesman for the Home Office declined comment beyond saying that Dellinger was refused entry under Section 16 of the Aliens Law. This section empowers officials to turn away foreigners on broad grounds including their "character, conduct and associations."

2 Women Trustees First Named by Yalc

NEW HAVEN, Conn., June 20 (AP).—Yalo University announced resterday that two women have become members of the Yale Corp., the university's board of trustees. They are the first since Yale was founded in 1701.

One of the women is also the corporation's second black member. She is Marian Wright Edelman of Washington, D.C., who was the choice of Yale alumni. Hanne Holborn Gray, of Chicago, was selected by the corporation to fill one of three vacancles that occurred in the

He took the letter, and said he would see what could be done," Mr. Irons said.

Mr. Irons, who explained he used to run a shipbroking business in Hong Kong, told newsmen that the presentation of the petition—concerning money allegedly owed to him by a South Korean shipping firm-was the result of a nine-month plan to deliver the message personally to Mr. Heath.

He said he obtained a job as a waiter and served at several functions at 10 Downing Street, the home of British prime minis-ters, before he handed the letter over last week.

Tonight a spokesman denied that there had been any breach of security but confirmed that Mr. Irons had handed Mr. Heath

"Mr Irons would have found a threepenny stamp as effective and more appropriate," he remarked. He added that Mr. Irons had waited on table at number 10 on several occasions and was

known to the staff. "There was no hoax and no impersonation. The only breach has been one of professional etiquette," said the spokesman.

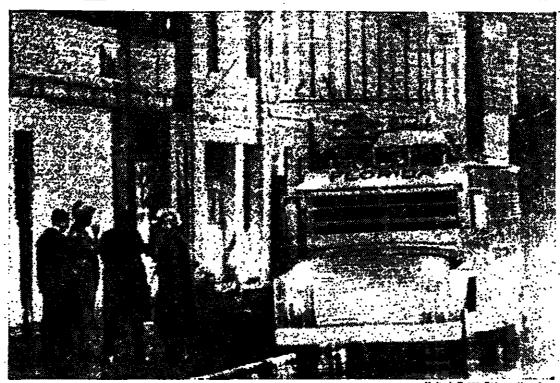
Hike on Moors For Charity Is Near-Disaster

RAVENSCAR, England June 20 (AP).-Police and troops found hundreds of charity walkers exhausted and lost on the rainswept north Yorkshire moors yesterday during a 42-mile overnight trek to raise money for the United Nations Children's Fund-UNICEP.

At one stage more than 600 hikers were reported missing on the bleak and trackless moorlands. Police and army searchers were called out and found many persons, suffering from exposure, huddled in groups under torrential rain and mist.

By late afternoon all known participants in the walk had been tracked down and taken to local village halls for treatment. None was reported in serious condition. The police

and army search ended. The walkers had set off Priday night to trek from Osmo therley to Rayenscar, each of them sponsored at various prices for every mile covered. All the proceeds were to go to UNICEF.



"THE MONSTER"—Armored vehicle of the Florida Highway Patrol, used during riets, sits idly on a street in Jacksonville yesterday as policemen confer nearby.

not hesitate to use her fertility

drug again although she is hope-

ful of a normal pregnancy with-

out drug treatment.

Jacksonville Has 3d Night Of Disorders

(AP).-Snipers fired on three white policemen and scattered firebombings were reported last night as bands of young Negroes roamed this city's black section for the third consecutive night, sheriff's deputies said.

No injuries were reported. Duval County Sheriff's Sgt. M. Beck said three or four firebombings of small stores had been reported. It was not known if major fires at a meat packing company, a furniture store and a downtown club were related to

the racial disturbances, he said. A police officer, alone on patrol in the east part of Jacksonville, was the target of sniper fire and two bullets hit a squad car, Sgt. Beck said.

National Guard Alert Some 500 National Guard troops were on standby alert in three Jacksonville armories. Reubin Askew ordered the alert on Friday night.

A Duval County grand jury Friday indicted on manslaughter charges officer Frank Fouraker, the white policeman who allegedly shot and killed a 15-year-old Negro boy last Thursday. The incident is credited with touching

off the rioting.

Demands by militant blacks for the transfer of Under Sheriff D. K. Brown by sundown yester-day were refused and most of the militants walked out of a con-ference yesterday with Mayor Hans Tanzler and Sheriff Dale

ington said yesterday that "the tension would decrease by 80 percent if Brown was fired." said Mr. Brown is "insensitive" to the problems of the blacks and "has not stopped police brutality against our people."

Sky Marshal Foils Hijack In N. Carolina

WINSTON-SALEM, N.C., June 20 (UPI).-A federal sky marshal disguised as a pilot subdued a Tennessee man aboard a Piedmont Airlines jet Friday, thwarting an attempt to hijack the plane

Raymond A. Cicilli of Atlanta. the sky marshal seized Bobby Richard White, 26, of Kingsport, Tenn., and clubbed him to the floor of the Boeing-737 jet with a pistol. Mr. White, it was later scovered, was unarmed.

He had boarded the plane after it landed on a flight from New York The passengers had dis-embarked and only the pilot, Capt. Leon M. Fox, of Wilming-

Mr. White, carrying a zippered flight bag, said he wanted to go to Cuba. Capt. Fox told him that he would have to assemble a crew and take on fuel. Mr. Cicilli then boarded the plane wearing a pilot's uniform and captured Mr. White.

Joe Adonis Exiled By Italian Court

MILAN, June 20 (AP).-Joe Adonis, former Maria leader in the United States, is to be exiled for four years to a tiny Adriatic hilltown because of his suspected gangland connections.

A court considered sending him

to exile with 18 Mafia suspects on the barren isle of Linosa or with 15 others on the isle of Filicudi.

But it decided instead to banish Adonis, 69, to Serra de Conti, a town of 3,000 inhabitants, near Ancona on the Adriatic.

Malta's Police Chief **Ouits After Election**

VALLETA, Malta, June 20 (AP). (AP).-Malta's police chief, Commissioner Vivien de Gray, resigned last week in the wake of the election of Dom Mintoff's Labor government, righly informed sources said.

His successor in charge of the island's 1,200 police will be Superintendent Effic Bencini, under-stood to be a long-time Labor

N.Y. City Women Prisoners Get New Jail. With Dainty Touches

NEW YORK, June 20 (Reuters) -- Mayor John Lindsay Friday opened the city's new women's prison-a jail with a beauty salon, landscaped gardens and outdoor sports grounds . . . and without bars.

The \$24-million institution, on 55 acres of Rikers Island, replaces the infamous Women's House of Detention in Greenwich Village, lower Manhattan.

In the new prison, each immate has a private room with a studio bed covered by a scarlet spread, and a desk and toilet facilities. Some rooms overlook Flushing Bay while others have a view of a decorative fountain.

Friday, the 440 inmates-almost all under 30, Negro and dressed in red, blue or green smocks—were escorted in small groups throughout the prison, which is painted cream or robin's egg blue and trimmed with turquoise.

One inmate, a convicted murderess, commented: "It's a jail, man and jail's a jail." Another, a blonde detained on grand larceny charges, said: "Where I come from, this is a palace."

Last of the Nonuplets Is Dead, **Mother Hopes for Pregnancy**

SYDNEY, June 20 (AP),-The only survivor of the world's first nonuplets died last night.

A hospital announcement today said the baby-a boy who, at 12 ounces, was the smallest of the nine babies-had died at 11 p.m. (1300 GMT) yesterday.

The baby, named Richard on Priday, lived for six hours short of seven days—fighting for breath and clinging to life in an incubator while, one by one, his live-born brothers and sisters died. Two of the five boys had been stillborn.

He was the smallest of the history-making nonuplets born to 29-year-old Mrs. Leonard Broddawn on June 13.

Word of the final death was not unexpected. Chances of any of the babies surviving were slim. They were twelve weeks premature and measured between six and eight inches.

The boy's condition has been critical since birth but he managed to live through a blood exchange which was required on Thursday because his liver was unable to cope with body impurities.

Optimism Before Death

Yesterday, hospital doctors is sued their most optimistic bulletin about him. At 5 p.m. (0700 GMT) they said Richard had survived without any major setback and was taking nearly enough food to maintain nutri-tional balance. The baby was being given occasional intravenous feedings, they said.

The death was particularly cruel for Mr. Brodrick, 32, a

8th Person Dies In Detroit 'War'

DETROIT, June 20 (UPI) -Robert Gardner, the tenant of the flat where seven persons were "executed" last Monday in the latest episode of a reputed drug war, died today of injuries he suffered in the mass slaying. The death of Mr. Gardner, 28 apparently made the mass slaying the worst in Detroit history, the

Detroit police department said.

A spokesman at Ford Hospital, where Mr. Gardner had been under intensive care ever since the shooting, said he died of gunshot wounds to the head, chest and stomach. He never recovered consciousness sufficiently to talk to police, the spokesman said.

'71 Drug Addict Toll In N.Y.C. Reaches 514

NEW YORK, June 20 (NYT) The Medical Examiner's office reported Friday that 514 addicts, 89 of them teen-agers, died in the city between Jan. 1 and

The majority of the deaths were in Manhattan, where 212 addicts died. Of the total of 514 deaths, 370 were directly attributable to narcotics and the remainder were accounted for by homi-cides, suicides and other suses

PERFUMES-GLOVES BAGS-TIES-GIFTS SPECIAL EXPORT DISCOUNT 16 Rue de la Paix - PARIS Tel: OPE 8036

To Reduce Mishap Risk

U.S. Orders Safety Changes In 7 Nuclear Power Plants

By Thomas O'Toole

WASHINGTON, June 20 (WP). ment would lead to breaks in -Seven nuclear power plants in seven states were ordered by the Atomic Energy Commission yesterday to make safety changes to reduce the risk of accidents that could shut down the plants because of a loss of cooling water.

Five of the plants were ordered to modernize their cooling systems and one of these plus two others were told to lower their peak operating temperatures. The AEC conceded that the five plants told to modernize will have to shut down to do so, but said that the others ordered to reduce operating temperatures will undergo no serious service disrup-

"Insofar as the AEC can now determine," the AEC said, "the application of these criteria (i.e., the lowering of peak tempera-tures) is expected to permit normal electric power output at all, or almost all, these reactors."

The AEC orders to the seven plants follow weeks of study and analysis of failures of an emergency cooling system being tested at the National Reactor Testing Station near Arco. Idaho.

Scaled-Down Model

In testing a scaled-down model of a reactor cooling system, the AEC found that in the event of a pipe rupture and a loss of primary coolant, the high steam pressures inside nuclear reactor vessels prevented much of the emergency coolant from reaching the hot atomic core to keep it from overheating.

These tests, the AEC said, "indicated that the predicted margins of emergency core cooling system performance in reactors may not be as large as were earlier predicted."

Yesterday's orders to the seven plants were described as the result of an "interim core cooling policy," one that will itself be studied in weeks ahead to see if further changes in plant safety The three plants ordered to

lower their peak operating tem-peratures are Carolina Power & Light Co.'s 700,000 kilowatt plant at Hartsville, S.C.; Florida Power & Light's 651,000 kilowatt plant his wife, Geraldine, who had at Turkey Point, Fla. and Condearly wanted a son. They alsolidated Edison Co.'s 873,000 kiloready have two daughters, aged watt Indian Point 1 plant at Indian Point, N.Y. Mrs. Brodrick, a former nurse All three plants were told to has told doctors that she would

reduce peak temperatures to 2,300 degrees F. a heat the AEC calculates will not make brittle the materials used to enclad the

the cladding, which would then scatter the radioactive fuel around

the reactor vessel in the event of a coolant loss. Redesign Orders Far more serious was the order that five plants, including Con Edison's Indian Point Plant, must redesign their cooling systems, an order that will cost the plants \$500,000 each in hardware and even more in the time it takes

> The four other plants told to redesign their cooling systems are Commonwealth Edison Co.'s Dresden 1 Plant at Morris, Ill.; Yankee Atomic Electric Co.'s plant at Rowe, Mass.; Consumers Power Co.'s Big Rock Point Plant at Charlevoix, Mich., and Southern California Edison's San Onofre Plant at San Clemente, Calif.

for the machinery to be installed.

These plants will need new pumps and valves, as well as a tighter inspection system and new leak detecting devices to be placed in their coolant pipes. All these plants might be closed for as long as three months at a time to install the new safety equipment.

Schooner Sinks In Caribbean; 22. Missing, 5 Saved

PORT OF SPAIN, Trinidad, June 20 (AP).—An all-day search by the Trinidad Coast Guard failed to find additional survivors of the auxiliary schooner City of St. George, which caught fire and sank late Friday night 15 miles north of Trinidad in the Carlb-

with five survivors at dawn yesterday and took them to Coast Guard headquarters in Trinidad. Their condition was reported satisfactory. Unaccounted for were another 22 persons, including the ship's captain and a number of women

passengers. The 125-ton schooner was carrying 15 passengers and

Fishermen found one lifeboat

16 Drown in Taxi Plunge

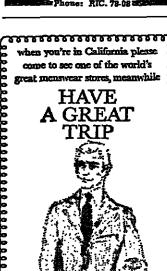
CAIRO, June 20 (Reuters).-Sixteen of 17 persons drowned when their taxi plunged into a canal off the road from Samalut to Cuba in upper Egypt, the newspaper Al Ahram reported today. The victims, including five women and seven children, were on their way to a neighboring village to attend a religious festival.



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Russian Youths Scorning Blue-Collar Jobs

By Bernard Gwertzman MOSCOW, June 20 (NYT) --

A Leningrad industrialist complained yesterday that, although the working class was described as the leading force in Soviet society, most young people felt that their lives were ruined if they had to become workers.

In a two-article series, which concluded yesterday morning in Pravds, the Communist party Georgi A. Kulagin, the general director of the Sverdlov Machine Tool plant, said that industry would be hard put to find workers if the present trend continued.

There is already a labor shortage in parts of the Soviet Union, and many plants have been unable to work around the clock because of their inability to staff the unattractive night shifts. Mr. Kulagin said that, unless society gave more emphasis to what now were regarded as demeaning jobs, there would soon be few truck drivers, policemen, janitors and others in similar positions. Mr. Kulagin had commented be-

fore on the situation where high-school graduates want to go on to college or to white-collar jobs and spurn blue-



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wrote in Literaturnaya Gazeta that society was turning out too many engineers and not enough ordinary workers.

Party Support

The fact that Prayda decided to give his views this amount attention would indicate that at least some persons in the party hierarchy were disposed to agree with his concern

Soviet sociologists have been aware for many years of this development, but few have offered any concrete solutions. With the party stressing the

Pompidou Sees Big Air, Sea, Land Military Review

TOULON, France, June 20 (UPI).—President Georges Pompi-dou today presided over France's biggest military review in 25 years
—a display of army navy and
air forces to mark the end of major allied maneuvers in the

Mr. Pompidou and Prime Min-ister Jacques Chaban-Delmas flew to France's chief military port to board the aircraft carrier Clemenceau and inspect displays of French land, sea and air prowess,

Military officials said that never since 1946, shortly after World War II, had France put on such a big combined display. The re-view marked the end of three major sir-sea exercises to test command structures between the Western allies and aircraft-warship coordination.

Warplanes of the U.S. Sixth Fleet in the Mediterranean took part in the exercises-code-named Tater, Mediter and Suter-along with planes from West Germany, Holland and Spain.

French officials said the exercises aimed to test the defenses of southeast France in case of a Mediterranean crisis



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educators have turned their st tention to providing opportunities for gifted children to learn special skills in the sciences and languages.

Mr. Kulagin believes that such special schools produce a feeling that such students are better than others.

He noted a recent poll published in Novosibirsk that out of a preference scale of 80 occupations, high school seniors gave highest choice to mathematicians, physicists, thologists, surgeons, geologists, writers, actors and astronauts. The two occupations dear to his industry, lathe operators and millingmachine operators, were ranked 39th and 40th. The last two places were filled by accountants and bookkeepers.

In a similar poll in Kostroma. he said, lathe operators and milling-machine operators placed 75th and 76th.

"We have people who work reluctantly, try to find work that is easy and take from society more than they give," he said. "Unfortunately, some forms of work necessary to society are not regarded as honorable by youth."

Education Blamed He attributed this lack of interest to "shortcomings in education, the preparation of the generation for a working

Mr. Kulagin attacked schools that have special programs in mathematics, physics, biology or foreign languages. He said that these schools were supposed to be for gifted children, but many parents sought to send their chidren there because it was the thing to do.

He proposed doing away with these schools and having all chidren go to the same kinds of

school for the masses holds back the development of a gifted child, this causes society much harm than the inculcation of the belief that a child is something special," he said. He called upon schools to make

"the most active" efforts to prepare youth for industry. "In our country, the working class was, is and will be the leading class, the main produc-tive and political force in so-The development and permanent reproduction of this lecisive social force is a most important state concern," he

Singapore Group **Ends Herald Bid**

SINGAPORE, June 20 (Reuters).—The Singapore Herald's last hope of resuming publication ended yesterday when a public cooperative announced it was giving up its bid to revive the English-language newspaper.

The cooperative, which had intended carrying on the paper with its original 200-man staff, doning its attempts following a discussion on Friday with Foreign Minister S. Rajaratnam and advice from the Registrar of Cooperative Societies that the paper should be run by either a

company or a partnership.

The Herald ceased publication on May 28 when the government revoked its printing permit. Earlier, ministers had questioned the motives of its foreign backers and implied it was involved in a subversive operation run from outside the country.

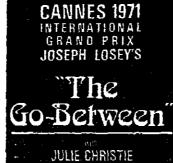
Godfrey Winn

A house guest said Mr. Winn

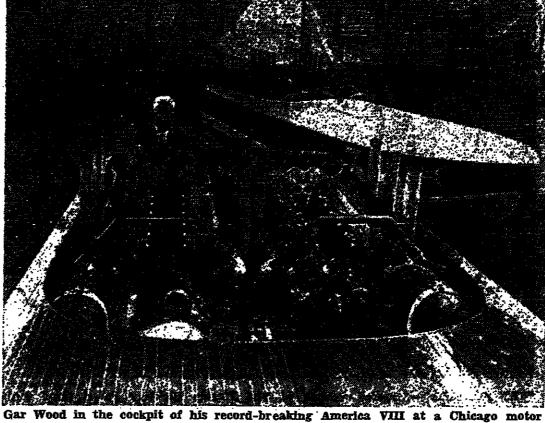
Bourguibs Returns TUNIS, Tunisia, June 20 (AP).

—President Habib Bourguibs, 67, returned to Tunisis yesterday by special plane from Switzerland after a six-month absence for medical treatment. He had also received treatment in Washington





JULIE CHRISTIE ALAN BATES ... he was caught in that small space between lovers...



boat show around 1930. The craft hit a speed of 96.25 miles an hour.

Obituaries

Gar Wood, 90, Speedboat Racer, Industrialist fell dying in the middle of an a veteran Communist leader who energetic rally at his home near took part in the historic "Long the south coast resort of Brighton. March" with Chairman Mao Tse-

Mr. Winn's advice to the lonely

and lovelorn made him a house-

hold name in 35 years as a news-

paper columnist and radio com-

Paul E. Booz

NEW YORK, June 20 (NYT).-

Paul E. Booz, 56, assistant Ford Foundation representative in In-

Mr. Booz, an economist, had

spent nearly all of his career since World War II working in

the less-developed countries.

among them Yugoslavia, Jordan,

Lebanon, Pakistan, Morocco and

He had been with the Ford Foundation in Jakarta since 1968,

assisting its various projects by advising increased economics

teaching, research and related

Hsich Chuch-tsal

ters).—Peking today announced the death of Hsieh Chueh-tsai, 82,

Five-Day Visits

Since then two groups of news-

men, one of six correspondents

and another of ten, have been

permitted five-day visits to East Pakistan accompanied by mili-

tary authorities on planned tours.

Two weeks ago the government

announced that all foreigners were to be permitted to travel to and in East Pakistan at will, but

that journalists remained barred.

Travelers have been required to

sign affidavits stating they are

The Pakistani government con-

tends foreign news reporting on events in East Pakistan has

been biased and distorted, with

heavy prejudice in favor of Ben-

gali separatists and neighbor-

Border Fighting RAWALPINDI, Pakistan, June

PARIS AMUSEMENTS

THE NIGHT CLUB OF THE

not journalists.

HONG KONG, June 20 (Reu-

institutional development

donesia, died in Jakarta

Thursday of a heart attack.

mentator.

lionaire industrialist, inventor and powerboat racing enthusiast, died yesterday after being hospitalized

with a stomach ailment Investing 50 cents in a small polished cylinder, Mr. Wood began an intensive career struggling with the first hydraulic lift for dump trucks. Years later, Mr. Wood reckoned that his return on the hydraulic lift inven-tion was a \$50-million personal

His fortune enabled him to pursue his hobby as a speedboat fan. He won the Harmsworth Trophy eight straight times and set five world speed records, His Miss American models

streaked from 92,83 miles an hour in 1928 to a then-factastic 124.91 mph in 1932. He also raced his America VIII models in this pe-

In the early 1930s he designed a high-speed launch for the Navy and chatted with President Roosevelt about its possible combat use. Roosevelt liked the vessel but Navy brass scoffed at what later became the hit-andrun PT boat of World War II. He also financed the Chris-Craft boat manufacturing company, and expanded his industrial holdings into a vast network of nationwide factories and

Thomas Gomez SANTA MONICA, Calif., June 20 (NYT).—Thomas Gomez, 65, a veteran character actor, died at St. John's Hospital Friday af-

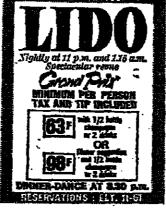
assembly plants.

ter three weeks in a coma. marily as a heavy, playing villainous roles on stage, screen and television. He customarily growled at other members of the cast. His motion pictures included "Singapore," "Captain from Cas-tile," "Key Largo," "Fhantom La-dy," "Kim," "The Merry Widow," "The Magnificent Matador" and

"The Conqueror," among others. In 1956 he replaced Burl Ives as Big Daddy in the play "Cat on a Hot Tin Roof," by Tennessee Williams. He was also seen here in Friedrich Dürrenmatt's drama "The Visit."

LONDON, June 20 (AP) —God-frey Winn, 62, who chronicled the heartbreaks of a generation and was often described as Britain's highest paid writer, collapsed and died on his private tennis court

CHAMPS-ELYSEES nost exciting Parisian Girls night from 10 p.m. till dawn RECOMMENDED BY



In East Pakistan Unescorted By Malcolm W. Browne

Raoul Dufy.

tung in the 1930s.

nounced today.

in Peking on June 15.

The official New China news

agency said that Mr. Hsieh died

Paul Karrer

ZURICH, June 20 (AP).— Prof. Paul Karrer, 82, prominent Swiss chemical scientist and Nobel laureate, died here Friday

after a long illness, it was an-

1957 Nobel Prize for his work

on vitamins and carotenoids, the

yellow-to-red pigments found widely in plants and animals.

Georges Besson

French art critic Georges Besson, 88, died here today. Mr.

Besson was a close friend of

painters Auguste Renoir, Renri

Matisze, Georges Seurat and

Mr. Besson was art critic for

the Lettres Françaises magazine

and the Communist

PARIS, June 20 (Reuters).-

Prof. Karrer was awarded the

KARACHI, June 20 (NYT).— 39 (OPI).—The Pakistani govern-The Pakistani government an-ment said today that the Indian nounced last night that foreign - Army and Border Security newsmen, who have been barred Forces have continued their "ag-gressive and unprovoked acts" from East Pakistan since March 25 except as participants in special guided tours, are to be reof shelling and firing into several areas of East Pakistan, killadmitted without restrictions. ing several civilians.

Foreign Journalists Allowed

The announcement said, "For-An official announcement eign correspondents can visit Fest said: "On June 17 the Pakistani border outpost at Kamalpur, in Pakistan on their own, completely unescorted and unattended, in Mymensingh District, was subview of the fact that the law-andjected to mortar shelling twice. order situation is now fully under In the same district, personnel of the Indian Border Security control in that wing." On March 26 about 400 foreign

Force intruded into Pakistani newsmen covering the strife territory in the Phudimri area arising from Bengali separatist and killed several civilians." aspirations were expelled from East Pakistan by martial-law au-The announcement did not say if Pakistani troops return d thorities. Their notes, film. the fire. manuscripts and personal papers were confiscated by authorities.

The announcement also said the Indians, using machine guns and mortars, fired "without any provocation" on a Pakistani patrol on normal border duty near Benapole, in Jessore District, on June 16.

It added that a "border outpost at Kishoreganj, in Dianajpur District, was subjected to mortar fire by Indians on Fri-

Meanwhile, an Associated Press Pakistan report. quoting rellable sources, said Indian troop movement has increased along

the East Pakistan border. The report said the Indian Army was busy digging trenches,

building bunkers and gun em-placements opposite the town of Rajashi, about 130 miles west of Dacca, and Godagari, a suburban town near Rajashi.

Refugees Property NEW DELHI, June 20 (UPI).-India has warned Pakistan that disposal of land and property of the East Pakistani war refugees now in India will create further humanitarian problems, the Foreign Ministry said yesterday. In a note to the Pakisten High Commission Friday, the Foreign Ministry said distribution of land and properties of the refugees "to

others will definitely deter them from returning to their homes." The Pakistani action "Is causing utmost concern to India," and is bound to have repercussions on India's border states," the note said,

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Polish Party's Study of Riot **Details Gomulka 'Dereliction**

By James Feron

An official Communist party report on last December's foodprice riots provides a dramatic account of the confusion within the party leadership on the day the fighting began in Gdansk (Danzie).

The 392-page document, which has been printed here in a limited edition, falls to provide any defense by the former party chief, Władysław Gomulka, who is accused of prime responsibility for the rioting.

The unission appears to con-tradict promises that there would be full disclosure of the hierarchy's February reviews of the riots. The promises had been made by party leaders under Edward Gierek, Mr. Gomulka's

The limited edition of Nowy Drogi, the Central Committee while omitting Mr. Gomulka's version of events, does include explanations and arguments by other party leaders since ousted, including Polithuro members who remained un-

repentant.
They are Boleslaw Jaszczuk, who was Mr. Gomulka's economics chief; Zenon Klissko, the former party ideologist, and Ryssard Straclecki, who was in charge of party organizational matters. Mr. Jaszczuk was said to have

been responsible for the economic policy that produced the demonstrations and Mr. Elisako reportedly ordered the massive police and army intervention that produced the riots. Mr. Strzelecki was faulted for having failed to maintain contact between the party and the masses.

Document Delayed

The document was originally scheduled to appear in early March. Its delay may have been the result of internal discussions over how much to reveal. The report gives the first of-

ficial estimate of the damage, 405 million slotys, or about \$17 million, at the official exchange rate. The damage in the Szczecin (Stettin) area accounted for two-thirds of the total. In addition to the 45 persons killed and 1,165 wounded in the

week of fighting, 19 public buildings were destroyed in the Gdansk and Szczecin areas, including Communist party headquarters in both places. The official report says that

"47 civilian vehicles and several dozen police and army vehicles were destroyed or damaged. In addition, 220 stores were burned or destroyed."

It reports that 2,989 people were arrested, with all-but 164 released within a month. The majority of those detained were charged with robbery. A dozen were held for assault, others for arson and/ or illegal possession of weapons.

Detailed Study

The account provides a detailed analysis of what was stated briefly by Mr. Glerck and other party leaders at the time, that a demonstration by port workers with legitimate grievances was mishandled by party leaders in Warsaw.

Mr. Gomulka refused to call the party Politouro into session consider the increasing violence, according to the report, and even failed to inform the Central Committee, which was meeting to discuss Poland's new five-year plan the day the fighting broke out.

The report said army units were called in to help the police from the very first day. The hur-

WARSAW, June 20 (NYT),- ried use of the army on a las scale and the order to use ar slungst from the very beginning

produced dimetrous results, 1 report said According to the report, I party leadership's confusion v described to the Central Co mittee's February pienum by I Kliszko. On his own initiati he said, he flew to Gdansk a helicoptering over the city, 3 provincial party headquart burning and workers stream

then to Szczecin. Political' Ouster

through the streets. The fig.

ing was to spread the next d

Dec. 15. to nearby Gdynia a

The report says that Mr. (mulka was hospitalized on Dec. for "circulatory ailments, cause temporary disturbance of sigh and that the Polithuro fine met that day under Prem Jozef Cyrankiewicz, who was la named president, a largely ce monial post.

It was not Mr. Gomulka ness, the report said, "but policed considerations of the high order that prompted the decisiof the seventh plenum," a refe ence to the Central Commits meeting the next day that elect Mr. Glerck party chief.

The Nowy Drogi report revis the accusation that Mr. Gonul had lost touch with the mass It reveals that "the Polithu which was still meeting regular in the 50s, began to convene me and more rarely in recent yea while the Central Committ secretariat almost never me Mr. Gomulka, it says, headed small leadership group that "d not tolerate any criticism a rejected any initiative other the its own" and "exercised conta over the Politburo and the Ca tral Committee.

Russia Allows U.S. Group to Visit Oil Fields

MOSCOW, June 20 (NYT). Twenty-three U.S. governmen business and oil executives le Moscow today for a five-day ve to the Soviet Union's wester Siberian oil fields, the first tip Americans have been permits to inspect the rich oil area.

Traveling in two groups, ti Americans were scheduled to visthe Tyumen and Surgut ares and meet with Soviet oil official and experts there. The Russlar hope to exploit the area to boo current oil production of 353 mi Hon fons yearly to 500 million tons by 1975.

In 1969, Americans were allowed to visit natural gas fields the same western Siberian are The trips were regarded by the Russians as in keeping with th cultural and scientific exchang agreement, and Russians in toured American fields in return

Ex-Aide in Vadim Film Found Dead in Paris

PARIS, June 20 (UPI).-Poli today identified a body found the men's room of a lightest last night as that of Italian file maker Ottaviono Oleccia, 25, on time assistant to French direct Roger Vacim.

A syringe and other drug-tal ing equipment were near the box in the men's room of the Alcan cabaret on the Left Bank, if police said:

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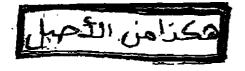
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Sartre Indicted on Charges Of Criminal Libel of Police

By John L. Hess

a new step toward repression of

A Sartre trial would be a sen-

sation that previous governments

bave stremuonsiv avoided Gen de

Gaulle was reported to have told

an official who wanted to prose-

cute Mr. Sartre during the

Algerian war: "You don't try Vol-

ters).—Britain and the Common Market Six are in the view of

officials and diplomats on both

sides "condemned to succeed" at

the fateful negotiating session

on British entry beginning here

For even if all the outstand-

ing major issues surrounding

British membership cannot be

ironed out this week, it will be

because of technical difficulties

and not due to a lack of political

The mood here is one of

muted optimism that, with tough

bargaining on both sides, the

"This is an extremely important

until sometime Tuesday night or

even the early hours of Wednes-

There has been little doubt as

to the successful outcome of the

negotiations since President

Georges Pompidou gave Britain

the green light at his summit

meeting with British Prime

Minister Edward Heath in Paris

at Luxembourg airport.

nillion Europeans."

will on either side.

freedom of press and of associ-

PARIS, June 20 (NYT) —Jean-tion of the indictments. Leaving, and Sartre was indicted yester-Mr. Sartre told reporters it was Paul Sartre was indicted vesterday on four counts of criminal

Two examining magistrates in separate cases accused the philosopher-playwright as nominal pub-lisher of two extremist periodicals that had alleged police brutality and prison abuses. The offenses could bring sentences totaling up to four years in prison and \$230,-000 in fines. Mr. Sartre was released without bail pending a hearing in September.

Mr. Sartre, who will be 66 to-morrow, had been inviting arrest for more than a year by lending his name as publisher of ex-tremist papers whose youthful editors and vendors had been subject to frequent arrests and

He and his companion, Simone de Beauvoir, had even peddled the banned issues of the Maoist Cause du Peuple on the Boulevard St. Germain, but were ignorby the police, apparently under orders

Change of Mind

The government's change of mind coincided with a heating up of the dispute over 'law and order" and police behavior. It followed a demonstration by Paris newspapermen over the alleged beating of one of them by the police, and an apparent retaliation by the police, who vanished from the Latin Quarter during an outbreak of looting two weeks ago.

The current issue of the ultrarightist weekly Minute bore a headline in huge black type: "Jail Sartre!" It declared: "Enough indulgence for the one who incites disorder, pillage and

For his part. Mr. Sartre had announced in the Cause du Peuple the intention to convene next Sunday a "popular tribunal to try

the French police." Proceedings Closed

The short, slight philosopher, in his habitual lumberjacket and heavy glasses, entered the Palais de Justice yesterday to answer two summonses. One concerned two articles on alleged police brutality that appeared in the Cause du Peuple a year ago. The other concerned two articles on drugs, the police and prisons appearing last February in Tout, a revolutionary sheet in the style of the American underground

The proceedings were closed, and consisted simply in notifica-

1.3 Million Signatures

Petition for Nationwide Vote On Divorce Law Filed in Italy

ROME, June 20 (Reuters).— Campaigners against Italy's new divorce law have taken a decisive step forward with the presentation of a petition with more than 1.3 million signatures calling for a referendum on the measure.

They are pushing ahead despite fears that a referendum would throw Italian politics into turmoil throughout 1972 by splitting the nation into clerical and anticiericai camps.

Britain becomes a member.

The future of Commonwealth

sugar exports after British en-

try, a second pivotal issue, was

formally settled at the last ses-

sion here, although the ground-

work was laid several

The 1,370,134 signatures, collected in less than three months and presented to the Supreme Court of Appeal yesterday, has been widely hailed as a triumph for conservative Roman Catholics and an indication of the strength of anti-divorce feeling. Only 500,-000 legally certified signatures, accompanied by electoral certificates, were required to obtain a

Vote Believed Certain

It now appears almost certain next summer and that the electorate will successfully abolish the

The court has three months to verify all the signatures. Then the Constitutional Court will decide on the validity of the request. After that, the cabinet will advise the president on a date for the vote between April 15 and June 15, 1972.

It would be Italy's first referendum since the nation rejected the monarchy in June, 1946, followed by the departure of King Umberto II into exile in Portugal

Dr. Mario Fusacchia, the Rome campaign organizer hailed the number of signatures as "an extremely significant sounding of opinion" in the face of hostility from leftist and anti-clerical

But the Communist party newspaper L'Unita declared the campaign "the broadest reactionary and anti-popular attempt presently under way in Italy," and prodivorce groups began massing their forces for what threatens to become a bitter political battle.

Tonight, supporters of the Italian Divorce League and the newly formed League for the Abolition of the Concordat stazed a protest meeting and an allnight vigil in Florence.

The vigil opened a campaign for a counter-referendum to abolish Italy's 1929 concordat with the Vatican, which is due for revision soon and which they claim the Vatican has broken by allegedly intervening in the referendum campaign.

A Divorce League spokesman said that compromise was no longer possible with the Roman Catholic groups.



SMALL FRY-A Chinese water goat, only one week old, seen yesterday in a zoo in Helsinki, Finland. The goat, called Lin Ytang, weighs less than 2 pounds and is standing next to an ordinary box of matches.

Brandt Sees Berlin Progress And General Trend to Détente

BONN, June 20 (AP).-Chancellor Willy Brandt said today that four-power talks on Berlin have reached a decisive phase, and he spoke optimistically of prospects for détente in other

areas of East-West confrontation, Mr. Brandt was reporting back his Social Democrat party (SPD) a day after returning from talks with President Nixon, Secretary of State William P. Rogers

and other American leaders during a week-long U.S. visit. An SPD communiqué after the meeting quoted Mr. Brandt as saying that the four-power negotiators "are now in the decisive

phase—which does not mean the final phase." He added that the talks among the four main victors of World War II—the Soviet Union, the United States, France and Brit-

ain-are to be continued without a summer pause in an attempt to reach agreement. The SPD communique said Mr. Brandt feels that Soviet party leader Leonid Brezhnev's latest statement on the Berlin issue shows the Soviet government's interest in a Berlin agreement. Mr. Brandt added that Mr.

Brezhnev's speech, at East Germany's Communist party congress last week, showed that the Soviet Union and West Germany attach equal importance to the non-aggression treaty they signed in Moscow last August. Bonn has tied ratification of the treaty to a Berlin agreement.

Mr. Brandt said his talks with President Nixon showed him that Washington and Bonn are in complete harmony on the Berlin

He said Bonn's policy of détente with Communist East Europe is seen as a "positive contribution" to what he referred to as the "trend of world political development" toward reducing East-West friction.

E. Germans **Vote Support** Of Honecker

Ulbricht Successor Wins Re-Election

BERLIN. June 20 (NYT).-The ruling East German Communist party yesterday re-elected Erik Honecker as first secretary. The 58-year-old party tactician had replaced Walter Ulbricht as party leader six weeks ago.

Mr. Honecker's reaffirmation came at the end of the eighth party congress. Mr. Ulbricht, who did not attend the five-day convention reportedly due to an acute circulatory ailment, was reelected to the Politburo but lost his post in the party Secretariat. Instead, Mr. Ulbricht, who will be 78 years old on June 30, was named chairman of the party

"in recognition of his services." Mr. Ulbricht will also continue as chairman of the State Council, or nominal head of state. The move demoting Mr. Ulbricht was taken early in May, and is now confirmed by the con-

gress in outlining the subtle but

marked shift in East Germany's political stance. At the congress, attended by Soviet Communist party chief Leonid L Brezhnev and other East European Communist leaders. Mr. Honecker made it clear that post-Ulbricht East Germany would stand out less as an independent quantity in the Soviet

integration within the bloc. Following the Russian line, the congress declared its reminess in the interest of detente in the heart of Europe to contribute toward normalizing relations with

orbit, moving toward greater

The Communists said the city "does not and never will belong to the Federal Republic." but in contrast to earlier pronouncements and apparently at Russian pressure, they dropped all reference to West Berlin as "an independent political entity," a term. seen unacceptable in the West. In outlining relations with West

Germany, the East Germans also appeared more moderate than before. They did not press for full diplomatic recognition, but called for relations "based on equal rights and on international

Brezhnev Visits Ulbricht MOSCOW, June 20 (AP).-Soviet leader Brezhnev returned to Moscow from East Berlin last night. Tass reported today. The official East German news agency, ADN, reported that Mr. Brezhnev visiting ailing Mr. Ulbricht yesterday had engaged him in "a hearty, friendly talk and wished him a good recovery.

three vital issues—the future of New Zealand's dairy exports to ters).—A four-day summit consented by their head of state. ference of the Organization of At least one country-Uganda, Britain, Britain's contribution to "The result has exceeded our African Unity that opens here tomorrow will be asked to enwhich originally was to have been the European Economic Com-munity's budget, and protection for Britain's inshore fishermen hopes. . . . The signatures do not carry the names of the Catholic Church or of the Christhe host of this year's summitis boycotting the meeting. Congo-Kinshasa, which also was to have dorse a declaration that there exists at present no basis for a dialogue with South Africa. -can be settled at what is boycotted the summit in support tian Democrate party, but of the shaping up as a marathon in the of the Amin government of Uganda, decided to send its for-Italian people." The declaration, adopted yesterday by the OAU ministerial EEC tradition. Communist Attack British negotiator Geoffrey eign minister today after a last-Rippon arrived here today con-fident of success.

minute appeal from Emperor Haile Selassie of Ethiopa.

Okoi Arikpo, the Nigerian com-

missioner for external affairs,

told reporters here today that he

was certain the council declara-tion, adopted by 27 votes in favor,

four against and two abstentions,

would be endorsed by the summit.

He said yesterday's voting on

preparing the summit council rejected the idea of a dialogue as long as the South African government refused to accept the principles of the

Jean-Paul Sartre

Climactic EEC-British Talks Starting Today

sterling's reserve role submitted by Mr. Rippon at the last ses-

France had previously taken a

tough stand, arguing that ster-

ling's role as a reserve currency

Market membership and that ac-

incompatible with Common

OAU Summit Opens Today;

ADDIS ABABA, June 20 (Reu- the organization will be repre-

S. Africa Dialogue Is Issue

sion here two weeks ago.

two days in the history of the negotiations," he said on arrival Manifesto. This manifesto, adopted by We have a great deal at African states three years ago and endorsed by the United Nastake in ensuring the stability, prosperity and progress of 300 against opposition from tions South Africa, called for elimina-The actual negotiating session tion of apartheid and steps todoes not start until tomorrow wards majority rule in South Many officials believe Africa as a prerequisite to negothe breakthrough may not come

Five French-speaking OAU nation members, main supporters of a dialogue with South Africa, walked out of the ministerial council on Friday saying they would only discuss the question of dialogue at the full summit meeting. They were the Ivory Coast, Gabon, Upper Volta, Dahomey and Togo. All are expected to be represented tomor-

last month. This mood was reinforced by the speed with which France ac-Only 12 of the 41 members of

the declaration, which many delegates considered strongly worded, did not surprise him at all because he knew that every member of the OAU was against a

dialogue under present circum-

Soviet A-Test Recorded UPPSALA, Sweden, June 20 (Reuters). - The Seismological Institute here recorded a new Soviet underground nuclear test in Siberia yesterday. slightly less powerful than previous test in the area.

you are not going to New why go to New York?

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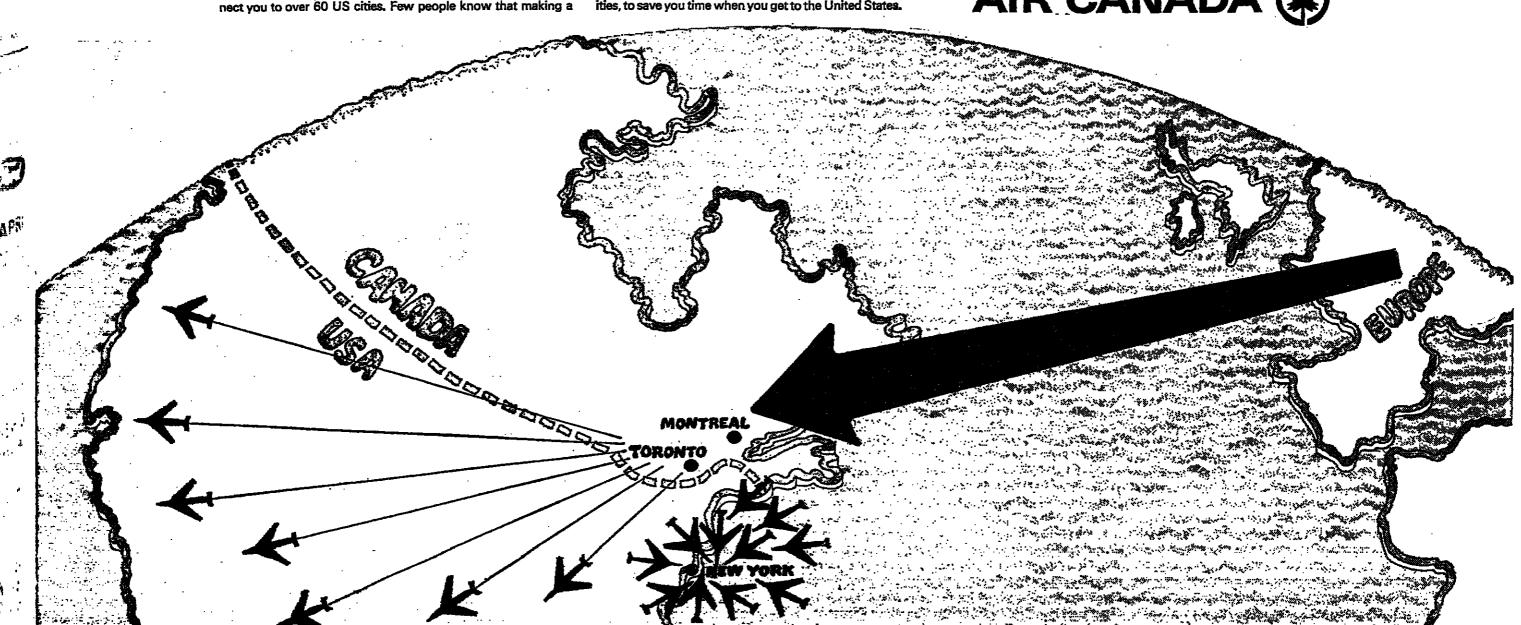
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PARIS, MONDAY, JUNE 21, 1971

Page 6

Pentagon **Papers**

Major Test-'This, Too, Vietnam Wrought'

What They Said in Public and in Private

By Max Frankel

NEW YORK (NYT) -The Pentagon's own best account of how the United States tricked itself into a war it could not win began to appear serially in The New York Times last week—until The Times was ordered to stop. at least temporarily, to let the government prove that further publication would cause "ir-reparable" injury to the national defense and ought to be enjoined by court order, presumably for-

Thus came into being the case of the United States of America v. The New York Times Co.

For the first time, as far as anyone could tell, an American newspaper of general circulation was restrained by prior court order from publishing articles documents whose content could only be surmised by the government and whose damaging properties, therefore, could only be assumed. For The Times refused to let either judge or spect or edit the articles before they appeared in print. And it vowed to fight to the Supreme Court, if necessary, to beat back the government's attempt at

Purest Conflict

The case posed the purest possible conflict between individual freedom and national security.

6 Legally, it was a contest between the First Amendment freedoms of speech and press against the government's right to protect itself by court injunction.

Symbolically, it was typical of the conflicts of the Vietnam era, between the rule of law and the necessity for order, between the demands for social justice at home and the requirements of physical security abroad, between the rights of the citizen and the rights of society.

e Politically, it was the climax of two years of tension between the Nixon administration and the dominant instruments of communication. The use of the espionage laws to inhibit and harass The New York Timesand then The Washington Post. as well-was interpreted by some as the ultimate expression of President Nixon's persistent resentment of those newspapers and Vice-President Spiro T. Agnew's roundhouse denunciatians of them.

But it was not Republican itterests that Attorney General John N. Mitchell had to defend. except in the broadest sense that more Republicans than Democrais are on the conservative side of the current social conflict in

The articles published in The Times in the first three installhave already been universally interpreted as the severest possible indictment of the Lyndon B. Jehnson administration and the officials brought to eminence and power by John F. Kennedy's Eastern intellectual establishment -so much so that a common first reaction of many readers was to suspect a deliberate leak of government secrets and decuments by the Nixon administration.

"Tomorrow: The Konnedy administration increases the stakes." The Times said before it was forced to suspend the Vietnam series last Tuesday. the presence of an overwhelming

Times Refuses

The Times refused to divulge the sources of its materials. It refused to state how it came by them, through the "investigative reporting" of Neil Sheehan, a re-porter in the Washington bureau. It refused, despite the persistent pleas of the court and the federal government to give any more than the sketchiest descriptions of the documents in its possession. And it refused to surrender the materials. To yield on any of these points, it argued, would risk betrayal of its sources and the loss of confidence by all other potential sources of information -inside as well as outside government. This right to stand mute had already been tried in last year's case of Times reporter Earl Caldwell, and resulted in court victories awaiting Supreme

The issue now was the freedom

On First Plans for Forays Into North Vietnam

PUBLIC: Q. "Mr. President . . . Representative PRIVATE: "[The United States' policy is] to Laird of Wisconsin declared that the Adminis- prepare immediately to be in a position on 72 tration is preparing to move the Vietnam war into the North. Is there any substance to this

A. "I know of no plans that have been made to that effect."

-President Johnson's news conference, June 2, 1964.

hours' notice to initiate the [previously recommended [Retaliatory Actions' against North Vietnam, and to be in a position on 30 days' notice to initiate the program of Graduated Overt Military Pressure' against North Viet-

> -National Security Action Memorandum 288, March 17, 1964.

On What Lay Behind the Gulf of Tonkin Incidents

basic reasons for the Gulf of Tonkin patrol?" A. "It is a routine patrol of the type we carry out in international waters all over the world."

-Secretary of Defense McNamara's news conjerence, Aug. 5, 1964, after the reported North Vietnamese PT boot attacks on the Maddox and Turner Joy.

PUBLIC: Q. "Mr. Secretary, can you give us the PRIVATE: "The destroyer patrols in the Gulf of Tonkin . . . were [an] element in the covert military pressures against North Vietnam. While the purpose of the patrols was mainly psychological, as a show of force, the destroyers collected the kind of intelligence on North Vietnamese warning radars and coastal defenses that would be useful to [South Vietnamese] raiding parties or, in the event of a bombing campaign, to pilots."

-The New York Times summary of the

On When the Covert War Against the North Began

PUBLIC: Q. "Mr. Secretary . . . Have there been PRIVATE: "What the Pentagon papers call 'an any incidents that you know involving the elaborate program of covert military operations South Vietnamese vessels and the North Viet-

A. "No, none that I know of ..." Secretary McNamara's news conference, Aug. 6, 1964, on the Tonkin Gulf inci-

against the State of North Vietnam' began on Feb. 1, 1964, under the code name Operation 34A... At midnight on July 30, South Vietnamese mayal commandos under General Westmoreland's command staged an amphibious raid on the North Vietnamese islands of Hon Me and Hon Nieu in the Gulf of Tonkin. . . . 'Apparently,' it [the study] explains, '[the North Vietnamese boats that attacked the Maddox] had mistaken Maddox for a South Vietnamese escort vessel."

-The New York Times summary of the Pentagon study.

On When the Full-Scale Troop Commitment Began

PUBLIC: Q. "Mr. President, does the fact that PRIVATE: "The decision in mid-July to comyou are sending additional forces to Vietnam mic 200,000 troops to battle] was perceived as imply any change in the existing policy. . ?" a threshold-entrance into an Asian land war.

A. "It does not imply any change in policy The conflict was seen to be long, with further whatever. It does not imply any change of U.S. deployments to follow."

-President Johnson's news conjerence, July 28, 1965.

-The Pentagon study.

On When Johnson Decided on an Offensive Strategy

PUBLIC: Q. "Mr. President, General Taylor said PRIVATE: "On Thursday, April 1, [1965,] the resterday he would be bringing you some definitive proposals [on Vietnam] today. Do you envision anything very dramatic in those

A. "I don't know exactly how to answer that 'dramatic' term. . . . I think that we are inclined to be too dramatic about our prophecies and our predictions and I might say too irresponsible sometimes. . . . I know of no farreaching strategy that is being suggested or promulgated...."

-President Johnson's news conference.

President made the following decisions with respect to Vietnam. . . .

"The President approved the urgent exploration of the 12 suggestions for covert and other actions submitted by the Director of Central Intelligence. . . . The President approved an 18-20,000 man increase in U.S. military support forces [then numbering 27,000]. . . . The President approved a change of mission for all Marine Battalions deployed to Vietnam [from static defense to offensive action]."

-National Security Action Memorandum 328, April 6, 1965. "The fact that this departure from a longheld policy had momentous implications was well recognized by the Administration leadership [but] Mr. Johnson was greatly concerned that the step be given as little prominence as possible."

-The Pentagon study.

On When Johnson Decided to Bomb the North

the supply lines, and they think that would escalate the war. We don't want our American boys to do the fighting for Asian boys. We don't want to get involved in a nation with 700 million people and get tied down in a land war in

-President Johnson, Sept. 25, 1964.

PUBLIC: "There are those who say, you ought PRIVATE: "The Johnson Administration reached to go north and drop bombs, to try to wipe out a 'general consensus' at a White House strategy meeting on Sept. 7, 1964, that air attacks against North Vietnam would probably have to be launched, [the Pentagon study] states 'What prevented action for the time being was' a set of tactical considerations.' The first tactical consideration, the analyst says, was that the President was in the midst of an election campaign in which he was presenting himself as the candidate of reason and restraint as opposed to the quixotic Barry Goldwater,' who was publicly advocating full-scale bombing of North Vietnam." -The New York Times summary of

the Pentagon study.

On the Real Reason for the Bombing

PUBLIC: "Two U.S. barracks areas [at Pleiku, PRIVATE: "We believe that the best available South Vietnam] were subjected to deliberate surprise attacks. Substantial casualties resulted

. . these attacks were made possible by the continuing infiltration of personnel from North Vietnam. . . . As in the case of the North Vietnamese attacks in the Gulf of Tonkin last August, the response [an air strike against North Vietnam] is appropriate and fitting . . . we seek no wider war."

-White House statement, Feb. 7, 1965.

way of increasing our chance of success in Vietnam is the development and execution of a policy of sustained reprisal against North Vietnam . . . we may wish at the outset to relate our reprisals to those acts of relative high visibility such as the Pleiku incident. Later we might retaliate against the assassination of a province chief . . . we might retaliate against a grenade thrown into a crowded cafe in Saigon. ... Once a program of reprisals is clearly under-

way, it should not be necessary to connect each specific act against North Vietnam to a particular outrage in the South ..."

—McGeorge Bundy, Presidential assistant for national security, in a memorandum to President Johnson, Feb. 7, 1965.

speak out, regardless of consequence, under the First Amendment of the Constitution. That extraordinary and unique doctrine of liberty has already been interpreted by the Supreme Court to protect even the publication of lies about public figures and, more recently, private citizens in public roles, provided only that the accuser could not demonstrate

To the persistent question in court last week-who elected The Times to define the national security or to determine which secrets could be published?--the naper's answer was, simply, the Constitution. It acknowledged, but only philosophically and hypothetically that there could develop a risk of injury or national peril so great as to justify an effort by the courts or Congress to enjoin publication of certain information before the fact. But it conceded no such risk or justification at this time.

This odd chapter in the saga of American journalism began in the summer of 155 -at the height of battle in Vietnam and the height of frustration with that battle in the Pentagon, Defense Secretary Robert S. Mc-Namara, privately disillusioned and guilt-ridden about the war.

history of decision-making about Indochina. He said that he wanted to leave a record of what went wrong, although he knew it would also be a record of how many other governments and officials had been wrong before his time,

Leslie Gelb on Mr. McNamara's

staff, assembled a scholarly team of 30 to 40 civilian and military officials, inside and outside government, all of them familiar with some aspect of the Vietnam history. They were given access to all the files of the Pentagon and many documents of the State Department, the Central Intelligence Agency and other offices, but not to the personal papers of the Presidents Within a year, they produced

what almost every government authority describes as a thorcugh, scholarly, monumental and cold-blooded study of the decision-making process—by no means complete or definitive, but based upon the textual authority of more secret government papers. minutes, cables and even firstdraft proposals than usually appear in public even long after the events they describe. It is a chilling record of diplo-

matic and military duplicity by four American administrations. even to those who deem the cause

gon study of 47 volumes states in its analyses and demonstrates in its texts that the American commitments to cold and hot war overrode at every stage every conrentional consideration of domestic and international law, of the rights of Congress, the requirements of the Constitution, the sensibilities of allies, the fate of individual personalities, the rights of American citizens and the most elementary standards of

Embarrassment Seen

There can be no doubt that the publication of such a record, as much as the misery of the war itself, will temporarily embarrass the U.S. government in the eyes of the world and its own citizens. and it may damage the professional reputations of some of the

of truth-telling remains to be seen. All other issues aside, the publication of this record vall finally test the real benefit of the truth-that-hurts-as well as the maturity of a democratic people and the philosophical under-pinning of the First Amendment. both of which will be simultaneously tested in the courts. including much of its documenta-

The tonic value of such an orgy

The Times, then other newspapers, individuals and members

After months of painstaking research, analysis and preparation, and weeks of internal debate about the proper method of presentation, The Times began last Sunday to give its readers a more orderly, though also more concise, rendering of the history than the study itself, along with three pages of key documents for each installment.

The Times began with the most important and most recent revelations - the events behind President Johnson's decision to wage secret war against North Vietnam in early 1964, to wage overt aerial war against North American soldiers to combat in South Vietnam in 1965.

In the remaining articles. The Times said, it would demonstrate among other things how President Kennedy transformed a policy of "limited-risk gamble" into "broad commitment:" how the Eisenhower administration played breakdown of the Geneva setflement" for Indochina: and how the Truman administration, to hold France for the West in Europe, took the side of France in Indochma and thus "set" the course of a generation of American policy.

Shock Spreads

Slowly, the magnitude of the revelations in The Times's materials impressed themselves upon the governments and publics of the world. Shock, surprise, rage, anger, consternation spread in their wake. Other publications reprinted much of the material, Other governments reacted force-

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fully, feeling confirmed in their suspicions but often also appalled that the U.S. government could produce such a self-analysis and then allow it to become

public. The Nixon administration, too. reacted slowly. It welcomed the political benefit of a new indictment of Democratic policies in the form of a "Democratic" his-

Circulation Department

tory. But once it recognized the risks of future betrayals of secrets, of future "self-analysis" and further loss of support for even its diminished involvement in Indochina, it cried foul and accused The Times of betraying the nation with "stolen goods." The Times declined a request

to desist from publication voluntarily. It promised to abide by

the final decision of the court The Justice Department came to court, before a new district court judge, Murray I. Gurfein, who ordered the paper to halt the series to give the government a chance to prove its charges of dire ir huy.

Unprecedented Action

This unprecedented "prior restraint" resulted from the judge's view that the damage to The Times of a few more days' delay could not possibly compare with the possible damage that the government wished to prove to obtain a permanent restraint. A temporary restraining order was fixed to expire at 1 p.m. Satur-

As the government and Times lawyers appeared for argument before Judge Gurlein on Friday, there arrived that morning's Washington Post, with a new and distinct account of the secret Pentagon study, covering the Eisenhower years, which The Times was under orders to hold back. Despite the evidence that the story was now spreading fast. the judge refused to rule the

issue moot. He searched in the testimony for factual evidence of the gov-ernment's charge of irreparable harm, even allowing four hours of secret discussion of secrets. He heard The Times contest not only the charge of damage but also the claims of legal authority for the silencing of a newspaper. He searched throughout for a compromise arrangement by which "patriotic" men on both sides, acting "in good faith," could find a way to inform the public in the fullest possible way while still guarding the nation's most vital political and military secrets.

As the White House acknowledged, the government now saw the damage as already done. It wished to salvage only a precedent for future restraint and perhaps some evidence for later criminal prosecution of the sources, the newspapers, or both. But The Times refused to surrender any part of its right to decide what it will publish in this matter, and so did The Washington Post when it was brought to court the same day.

Enjoined on Appeal

The Post was not enjoined on the first round, but then it was, on appeal.

The Times, after suffering four days of silence and frantic court debate, won release Saturday from the court's restraint. It , also won Judge Gurfein's opinion -confirming its own-that there were "no cogent reasons . . . as to why these documents, except in the general framework of embarrassment . . . would vitally affect the security of the nation."

The government, however, won another short restraint on The Times, until today, pending appea! And so these two great news-

papers-partners in the management of the International Herald Tribune in Parls but competitors in the United States-stuttered out portions of the great story and pursued their common cause separate legal proceedings. which are plainly destined to open a new era of definition of 1 the Bill of Rights. All this, too, Vietnam has wrought.

but still publicly stalwart, was more just than that of the Compersuaded to commission a huge munist adversaries. The Penlaof the press itself—the right to Judge Gurfein's Ruling in N.Y. Times Case

". . . This court does not doubt the right of the government to injunctive relief against a newspaper that is about to publish information or documents vital to current national security. But it does not find that to be the case here....

"For I am constrained to find as a fact that the in camera proceedings at which representatives of the Department of State, Department of Defense and the Joint Chiefs of Staff testified did not convince this court that the publication of these historical documents would seriously breach the national security. It is true, of course, that any breach of security will cause the jitters in the security agencies themselves and indeed in foreign governments who deal with us. But to sustain a preliminary injunction the government would have to establish not only irreparable injury, but also the possibility of success in the litigation itself. It is true that the court has not been able to read through the many volumes of documents in the history of Vietnam, but it did give the government an opportunity to pinpoint what it believed to be vital breaches to our national security of sufficient impact to contravert the right of a free press. Without revealing the content of the testimony, suffice it to say that no cogent reasons were advanced as to why these documents, except in the general framework of embarrassment previously mentioned, would vitally affect the security of the

"The First Amendment of a 'free press' must be read in the light of the struggle of free men against prior restraint of publication. From the time of Blackstone it was a tenet of the founding fathers that precensorship was the primary evil to be dealt with in the First Amendment, Fortunatel; upon the facts adduced in this case there is no sharp clash such as might have appeared between the vital security interest of the nation and compelling constitutional doctrine against prior restraint If there be some embarrassment to the government in security aspects as remote as the general embarrossment that flows from any security breach, we must learn to live with it. The security of the nation is not at the ramparts alone. Security also lies in the value of our free institutions. A cantankerous press, an obstinate press, a ubiquitous press must be suffered by those in authority in order to preserve the even greater values of freedom of expression and the right of the people to know....

These are troubled times. There is no greater safety valve discontent and cynicism about the affairs of government than freedom of empression in any form. This has been the genius of our institutions throughout our history. It has been the credo of all our Presidents. It is one of the marked traits of our national life that distinguish us from other nations under different forms of government

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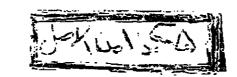
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TODAY-The Jan Hus statue in Prague's Old Town Square,

Better to Laugh Than Weep'

By Betty Werther

RAGUE (IRT).-The cold and rain of June this year pertly reflect the dreary spirit a small and sensitive people lplessly watching its rich culre being coldly and systematilly assassinated. Burdened with bankrupt economy, stifled by re claustrophobia of closed frones and moral isolation, 13 1/2 illion Czechs observe with mute shelief the near sterility of their itellectuals, who are jobless, the sintegration of their schools and such of Prague, one of the most eautiful cities in the world, slowr crumbling into ruin.

In a way the situation is moralw mo- devastating than the italinist terror of the 1950s ("You -buld believe or not, but there ans still work to be done.") or wen than the German occupa-"ion ("All wars have an end.")

Somehow the Czechs are still urably gay. "We have none Dostoevsli in us," they say, tter to laugh than weep. We ve no natural disasters you see. earthquakes or volcanoes. Our lional disaster is occupation. haps, therefore, our greatest dity is patience."

"Good Soldier weick" who passively resisted Hapsburgs, they wait and e that this -rdeal will not, that, last three hundred years. avisible, but with their pres-e felt in Prague, the 80,000 iet troops garrisoned in thern Bohemia and Moravia, longer there "provimily." The soldiers occasionalrisit Prague in civilian clothes are instantly recognized by Czechs, whose most restrained ective to describe their appeare and attitude is "rustic."

Leader Scorned

ven more than they dislike Russians, whose friendship y so sincerely sought in 1968, Ctechs now scorn their new iers as ambitious, incompetent i, lacking foresight, outlook ideals, clinging to jobs which er normal circumstances they ld never hope to occupy.

he most bitter pills are swal-

ed by the old militants among 500,000 expelled party memwis those who still insist that ir 1948 Socialist model was aldy distinctively Czech and. can and that even after the nsky trial in the Stalinist is when things went bad, they er lost hope of building the y still believe—or did until night of August 20-21, 1968. What is there to be militant ut today?" said one artist Se father, a railroad worker, 1 a party hero of the 1930s. or such men the giant billrds and banners hanging oughout the country in comnoration of the 50th anniverof the Czech Communist if are dull reminders of disdonment and unfulfilled

ronically, however, Czechoakia may this year hold more . (cal for tourists than ever bec. To bolster the faltering th crown the regime will go any length to get hard curcy. Visus are granted almost tontly and there are incredibly customs formalities.

Black Market

i strongly favorable exchange e plus a flourishing black mar-may make the lovely little miry one of the cheapest vaca-n paradises on the Continent. any even Prague's 700-bed rk Hotel is this week packed :h American torrists.

for tourists, every cooblestone the Prague castle complex ms polished and each tiny alemist's house in Golden Street shiy painted.

But a drastically insufficient mr force, plus the fact that titers are as listless as they

were enthusiastic in 1968. leads to a situation wherein only the highest priority construction projects are undertaken or completed.

Thus, work on an 800-room Intercontinental Hotel speeds ahead on the banks of the Vitava (Moldau). Judging from the number of applications received from unemployed Prague intellectuals and professional men, it may, when opens next year, boast the highest number of staff biologists, literary critics and lawyers of any hotel in the world.

Even more astounding to Czechs, who may never set foot in the place, is the spacious new Soviet Cultural Center, one of the only new buildings in town, which went up in six short months.

Elsewhere in Prague, what may to the tourist look like widespread "restoration" is actually outright neglect or total abandon.

No Workers Seen

To cross the Charles Bridge, one of the city's jewels, one must use a rickety wooden overpass between now rusted There is not a scaffoldings. worker in sight and, although "restoration" was begun at least two years ago, no one knows when it will be resumed, much less finithed.

The Decorative Arts Museum, curators meticulously maintain the greatest collection of glass (notably priceless Bohemian baroque) in the world, has been closed, again for "restoration" for four years and, except for temporary exhibits, is expected to remain so for at least four more.

The National Museum at the top of Wenceslas Square has the most rusty and impressive scaffoldings of all to cover the monumental facade mangled by shellfire during the night of August 20-21, 1968. The regime tried to push through orders for repairs at last month's party Congress but failed, so work is now likely to be postponed in-

In front of the museum, redand-white barricades surround the equestrian statue of Saint-Wenceslas which bears the inscription "Let Us Not Perish, Nor Those Who Follow Us." The authorities claim the barricades were set up because of construction of the new subway underneath, but many say it was to prevent people from depositing flowers and wreath; as they still do on the grave of Jan Palach, who burned himself to death in protest of the invasion.

Housing Problem

Even the new Prague subway. which does have priority rating. is temporarily blocked. A young Prague urbanist describes that situation with almost whimsical resignation: "We started construction with Italian machines," he said. "now it seems Russian equipment is better so we must wait for that. Our designers had also developed a prototype for subway cars. Now Russian cars are judged not only less expensive but better, too. The only trouble is that the Russian cars are too heavy for the bridge which will provide subway connections between two parts of the city, so either the bridge or the cars must be modified. Work was supposed to have been finish-

ed by 1975. Who knows? The people of Frague shrug their shoulders and return to their more immediate problems. The housing shortage in Prague. despite some new modern developments in the outskirts, is so acute that it is almost un-thinkable to start a family these days. It takes not only 30 months of salary but 11 years to get a three-room apartment in a cooperative house, and it takes a family to have sufficient priority to rent a state-owned flat. So couples wait or move in with parents or relatives.

Not only did 50,000 (an official figure) Czechs, most members of the elite, emigrate after the 1968 invasion, but now there is another population problem in the fact that general discouragement, uncertainty about the future, and the housing crisis are responsible for a sharply declining birthrate.

However, the Czechs eat well. There's plenty of "Pivo" (smooth Czech beer) and rich Moravian

And, although they may have to wait months to get one, most people have a Czech or Russian, even a small French or Italian, car. Otherwise there is yet little sign of much-announced increases in Western imported consumer One sees an occasional bottle of American ketchup (traded, the Czechs laughingly insist, for "our sleds") and you can get a can of Coca Cola if you are willing to pay a price equivalent to that of a full meal.

Neither do the Czechs have any clothing problem — but that's about as much as one can say. The young girls continue to wear mini skirts as short as they used to be in Britain while more sophisticated women wear midi-lengths or, since stocking cost a fortune, dress in pants. But it takes time and talent to achieve any degree of elegance in a country where only clothes of the most mediocre quality and style are available. For the refined Czech woman, buying shoes is torture. Even the recent criticism of party leader Gustav Husak aimed at the shoe industry (2/3 of Czech pro-duction is exported to Russia) has been to no avail. "If you happen to find a shoe which suits you style-wise," said a style-conscious blonde. "you can be sure the shop won't have your size."

Service Problem

The most frustrating part of daily living is services, an area of economy which Alexander Dubcek's regime seriously considered returning to the private sector. A state service will call for laundry. "But," said one working mother, who has enough linen to wait six weeks for it to be returned?" Everyone trembles at the thought that the car or the plumbing will break down. Then even costly bribes to state services may carry months of delay.

commonly, one hears through friends of someone willing to work evenings or over wrekends. These days one may find a chemist or ex-philosophy professor to build a kitchen cabinet and, for painting, policemen are usually the best bet. Thus, one family, willing to wait until after the hectic party Congress week during which the entire police force was mobilized, found a competent, if slightly exhausted, young officer to repaint the

Workers in every domain, de-

prived of all hope of participating in the general progress, barricade themselves tightly into their own small private worlds. They live dismally in state-owned apartments in Prague, work as little as possible in their state jobs, collect their pay checks and then join the frantic weekend exodus to the country where they build their own little private houses. The tiny village of Voz-nice, nestled against a mirror lake in the fragrant Bohemian forest, 25 miles from Prague, is a mmiature representation of 40 years of Crech history. On one side of the village the luxurious bourgeois houses of the 1930s are falling into ruin. On the other side of dwellings look more prosperous. But it is a third area, covered with newly built and freshly varnished chalets and cottages, which best testifles to a new group of people eager to forget what is happening to their country and grab as much as possible of what the present has to offer.

The Dutch Catholics' Church Within the Church

Accommodating Loyalty to Rome and Innovations at Home

By James M. Johnson
AMSTERDAM (HT).—"One Dutchman is a theologian, two

a church and three a schism." About four years ago, this adage was frequently invoked by Dutch Roman Catholics seeking to ex-plain the turmoil in their church, their sudden progressiveness after decades of quiet inertia, the Holy See's openly expressed fears and warnings, the pilgrimages to the Netherlands by journalists and Catholic liberals from other na-

Controversy constantly erupted and, for a time perhaps, it did really seem that three Dutchmen could make a schism.

The uproar, for the most part, has now subsided. According to the optimist, the Dutch church has entered a period of consolidation. The pessimist, however, is convinced that the surface calm cloaks a mood of frustration, unrest and disillusionment that is even more dangerous for the future of the church than open

Virtually until the opening of the Second Vatican Council in 1963, the Dutch church was fairly conservative. But pressures for change apparently had been building up since World War II and the council unleashed them, propelling the church here to the forefront of the Catholic progressive movement.

However, the liberals, as in other countries, tend to be highly articulate and their success in publicizing their views and experiments created an illusion of all-conquering liberalism.

Percentages Belied

The liberals may represent about 15 to 20 percent of the Dutch Catholic population, while conservatives account for at least 10 to 15 percent, it is estimated. The liberals are extremely vocal,

active and persuasive. The con-servatives are far less effective

They tend to rely—especially Confrontatie (Confrontation), the largest and most militant of their groups-upon contacts with powerful conservatives at the Vatican to achieve through authoritarian methods what they apparently cannot accomplish through per-suasion. The conservatives have frequently denounced liberals in appeals to Rome for disciplinary action to curb the progressives and restore the "old order of things" in the Netherlands.

The vast majority of Dutch Catholics must be regarded as moderates but more inclined to the left than the right. Dutch are proud of their tradi-tion of toleration and the liberals have benefited from this pre-

Between the liberals and conservatives stand the seven bishops of the Netherlands, led by Berpard Jan Cardinal Alfrink, the archbishop of Utrecht. The hierarchy is constantly assailed from both left and right, but it has successfully maintained contact with the progressives, Rome and, to a lesser extent, the Dutch con-

The bishops probably reflect fairly accurately the mentality of the moderate majority of Dutch Catholics. They want to keep both liberals and conservatives within the fold, retain the bonds of unity with the pope in Rome and the churches of other countries and, at the same time, permit the Dutch church to develop new structures and concepts that meet the particular needs and capabilities of the Netherlands without going too fast or too slow. The bishops and their advisers have been amazingly successful, due in great part to the leader-ship of Cardinal Alfrink, a shy

and perhaps conservative prelate.

"In his heart, the cardinal is a Roman Catholic," a church official said recently, "but he will fight for the Dutch church. He is prudent, however, and will not seek battles that don't need to be fought." He is also a clever

man and a realist. Maintaining unity with Rome has been, perhaps, the most difficult of the Dutch hierarchy's chores, for the bishops not only must battle the conservative influences of the Roman Curia, but also must constantly struggle within themselves against their training and inclination to obedience toward Rome.

There is also the complication of different cultures. "One of our problems is the difference in terminology," Dr. O. ter Reegen of the Pastoral Institute in Rotterdam said. "For example, when we refer to pastor activity, we mean social action and other work that can be performed by laymen, married priests or any-one else. But pastoral for Rome always means priestly and so we have had many needless clashes."

More Ancient Basis

This and other differences are so pronounced that Cardinal Alfrink has sought to provide a theological foundation for local development based on a tradition even more ancient than Roman centralism. In 1967, he told a European bishops' conference:

"Within the universal church, the local churches should have the possibility of demonstrating their own character. The universality of the church is nourished by a multitude of cultures and traditions which are all linked in the unity of the authentic faith of the church. Here then is the basis of the aspiration for a legitimate pluriformity in the unity of the church."

The cardinal's argument, in which he has been supported by

his fellow bishops and by a vast majority of Dutch clergy and latty, is that, knowing its own problems and possibilities far better than any other, the Dutch church should have freedom to develop new forms and methods, while retaining unity with the universal church.

Frequent Disputes

That the cardinal's argument has received little sympathy in Rome is indicated by the frequent disputes between the Holy See and the Dutch church. The most recent conflict was over the appointment by Pope Paul VI of the Most. Rev. Adrisan J. Simonis, a conservative, as bishop of Rotterdam.

The appointment was attacked by diocesan clergy and pastoral councils, defended by the papal nuncio, criticized by the hierarthy but forced through by the Holy See. The Dutch argued that other candidates were democratically recommended by the local church. Rome argued that the appointment of bishops is a papal prerogative—it has been since the late middle ages.

Bishop Simonis was accepted by the Dutch bishops on the condition that he would collaborate with them. And he has found. according to various sources, that conservatism must yield to the realities of the Dutch church. Ironically, he is now under intense attack from the conservatives for his accommodation.

Meanwhile, the Dutch bishops are painfully aware that the battles with Rome and the conservatives, in which no one seems to win, no one lose and little appears to change, are alienating many progressives. In recent months, they have increased their efforts to find ways in which to accommodate the liberals without further antagonizing Rome or

the Most Rev. Theo Zwartkruis, and the Septuagint group, which is led by a young priest, the Rev. Jan Ruyter of Beverwijk. The group is composed of active and intelligent laymen and clerics who are convinced the church not only must reform itslef, but also should actively seek social justice

through political action. Until last fall, Father Ruyter's pastor and parish board were understanding and sympathetic, but then the young priest created a dispute by preaching on controversial political issues. Inevitably, it appeared that Father Ruyter and the entire Septuagint group would drift away from the official church.

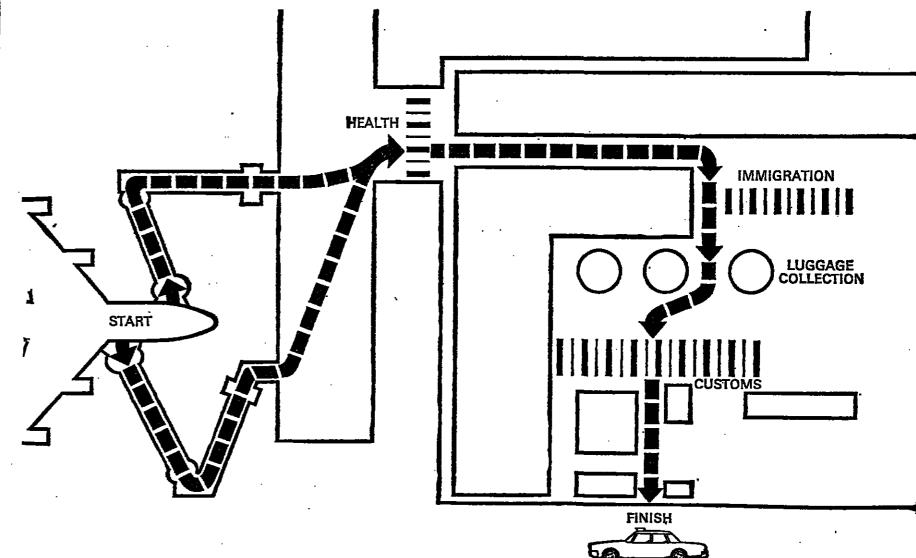
But then a shrewd canonist came forward, the Rev. H. Kuipers, vicar-general of the Haarlem diocese. Father Kuipers proposed that the Septuagint group be chartered by the hierarchy as a pious association, which would be structurally linked to the diocese but which would enjoy considerable freedom to speak and act independently of church official-

Underground Church

Father Kuipers is acutely aware of the tendency of active liberal groups to move away from the church. Shalom, a group of Protestant and Catholic laymen and a few ministers and priests, was formed about ten years ago to promote Christian unity and reform of church life and structures.

"Many laymen and groups are silently leaving the Father Kuipers admitted. "And many of them are the most active and committed persons. We must do everything that we can to keep up contacts with them and to find ways in which they can have the freedom to develop and to share their gifts with the church. It is not easy, but it is essential."

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Confidence and Confidentiality

Republics, it used to be said, are ungrateful. As a general thesis, this is dublous, but it is a plain fact that democratic governments find the conduct of foreign relations extremely difficult, especially in a world which plays that complex and often deadly game under a great variety of rules. with those set down by Machiavelli in "The Prince" too often predominant.

This is perhaps the clearest lesson of the battles over the publication of the classified Pentagon documents, although in the current heat of those battles it may seem either irrelevant or a cop-out. The day-to-day conduct of foreign relations requires confidentiality-a point which President Nixon has been emphasizing. Acceptance by a democratic society of the results of that conduct requires confidence—which can only result from candor-although success will often obscure the lack of candor. When, as in Vietnam, there has been neither candor nor success, confidence in both the government and the rules it has established are gravely Impaired.

It is perfectly obvious that the current mood in the United States over the Southeast Asian imbroglio, enhanced by the publicity accorded the Pentagon files, will hamper the present government in the pursuance of diplomatic relations with many countries. It may unfairly damage the reputations and usefulness of persons who worked under the old rules governing intragovernmental communications—it should not

be forgotten that one of the charges leveled against congressional committees in the Mc-Carthy and pre-McCarthy period was their acute interest in private departmental files. Moreover, since the exposure of American tactics and policies was unliateral, it has produced a one-sided picture, damaging to American prestige.

But this springs from the nature of American democracy itself-and shows that the system, the core of the republic, still maintains its full vigor. The people of the United States know more today about the Vietnamese crisis than the people of Great Britain about the Suez crisis; than the people of France about the Algerian crisis. And one must leave wholly out of the account the Communist countries, which seldom even acknowledge that a crisis

The American people, in other words, through all the heat of court struggles and public controversy, have reason for confidence in their fundamental system. They have an independent—at present it seems much too independent-executive; an independent-increasingly independent-legislature; a very independent judiciary. And they have a highly independent fourth estate in the news media. This has never prevented unified action in times of externally imposed, genuine peril. But when executive policy has gotten out of hand-as in Vietnam-the reaction, however belated, is powerful. And that is something the executive branch must learn to live with.

Progress on Okinawa

as real and clear-cut a significance as the transfer of territory, and so the signing of an agreement by which the United States returns to Japan the war-captured Ryukyu island chain including Okinawa is particularly satisfying. It bespeaks on the part of the Nixon administration not only a generous gesture to an enemy-turned-ally but a shrewd investment in continued good relations with the United States' most important friend in Asia. That the agreement has been concluded in a way to strengthen and stabilize U.S.-Japan relations, and at a moment when both countries are reviewing their world roles, is a tribute to the diplomats involved on both sides.

Okinawa has been the one major Asian base area used by the United States on an unrestricted basis; it has been the keystone of the American strategic position in the far Pacific. But now it will revert to Japan, and the American military will be able to use the bases only on terms acceptable to the Japanese. In Japan there is some dispute whether these terms include continued American nuclear storage and deployment. The answer is no, not without Japanese consent, which in the circumstances of Tokyo's continuing Hiroshima-born "nuclear allergy" is unlikely to be soon forthcoming. That Japan has agreed to let the United States retain use for now of most Okinawa base facilities has raised some anxieties in Japan. It may yet lead some Americans to ask whether any real change has been made. The best way to put

Few acts in international relations have down such questions is to phase out bases on an expeditious timetable. The Pentagon's passion to hold on to real estate simply cannot be indulged.

> In a parallel development pleasing on several counts, the possibility that textile senators might balk early ratification of the Okinawa agreement seems to have diminished. Though President Nixon so far has not claimed credit for this, he deserves to. Earlier, in pique at his fallure to limit textile imports from Japan in his own fashion, he seemed ready to hold Okinawa reversion hostage to a formal Japanese agreement on textiles. But meanwhile, he has quietly negotiated a textile agreement with Taiwan and he is negotiating now with South Korea and Hong Kong; an agreement with Malaysia already is in effect. With a textile pact with those countries in hand, Mr. Nixon could either fix quotas on Japan (under the Agricultural Assistance Act) or coax Japan

> This is not the ideal way to solve a trade dispute, but nothing better seems to be on the horizon and something is needed to get textiles out of the way of Japanese-American relations as a whole. A textile solution would end the threat of Senate blockage of Okinawa ratification. Those two issues wrapped up, Tokyo and Washington could go on to consider the whole range of other issues, political and especially economic, on which the further growth of their friendship depends.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

Poland Under Gierek

ended Wladyslaw Gomulka's political career and brought Edward Glerek to the fore. Poland gives the impression of a country in a stage of arrested development.

Mr. Gierek's accomplishments are plain enough. By a series of concessions—some made possible by Soviet economic aid—he has removed the immediate irritants which provoked last December's strikes and the related unrest early this year. With order restored. Mr. Gierek has sought to project a new image of concern for the problems of the average Polish citizen, in part by traveling assiduously about the country and meeting people face to face. The press has been given a somewhat greater area of expression. A government spokesman has been appointed to facilitate the spread of public information about state policies. There was for a time some improvement in Church-State relations, and laws to ease restrictions on private farmers are near passage.

Welcome as are these and other changes, the Gierek regime strikes many Poles as

A half-year after the disturbances that merely a variant of the Gomulka apparatus -differing from its predecessor in degree rather than in kind. The perception is a sound one because Mr. Gierek is still ultimately bound by the same limitations that surrounded the man he succeeded. Mr. Glerek knows that he must reassure Moscow that the changes he is introducing do not threaten either the tie to the Kremlin or the dictatorship of the Communist party. Moscow must never be tempted to think Edward Gierek could become an Alexander Dubcek, for if it entertained that fear the Kremlin would act as energetically as it did in August 1968.

All this means that Mr. Gierek's reforms and efforts at change can only scratch the surface. Nevertheless he runs the danger of rousing expectations that he cannot fulfill, and thus engendering potentially explosive frustrations. Perhaps Mr. Gierek is just as happy that the Polish people, by all accounts, still remain passive and do not believe that anything more than a minor change has occurred in the manner they are ruled and by

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago

June 21, 1896 PARIS-M. Hanotaux, Minister of Foreign Affairs, made another important statement in the Chamber of Deputies yesterday, when the debate on the bill declaring Madagascar a French colony was resumed. After explaining why at first he wanted a protectorate over Madagascar, he then was compelled to advocate the complete annexation of the island. After a lengthy debate, the bill was passed by the

Chamber by 329 votes to 82.

Fifty Years Ago

NEW YORK-Mr. Samuel D. Riddle formally denied today the report that Man-O-War, the greatest living race-horse in the world, will be brought from Kentucky for the races in Saratoga in August, Mr. Riddle's denial followed a report that he had reserved a stable at Saratoga. "Man-O-War will stay in Kentucky until he dies: he'll never race again." Mr. Riddle said. "He is far more valuable now for his breeding purposes than for his speed."



'It's a Devilish Idea—Pretty Soon They'll Go Nuts Trying to Get Repairs, Same as Us.

Back to the Congress

By James Reston

"A cantankerous press. an obstinate press, a ubiquitous press must be suffered by those in authority in order to preserve the even greater values of freedom of expression"-U.S. District Judge M. L. Gurfein in U.S.A. vs The New York Times.

NEW YORK, June 20.-The press is still riding the tide of tradition in the courts against the rising power of the Presidency, but even when it prevails in its conflicts with the White House, its power is limited. It can expose but cannot cor-

rect error. It can oppose executive power and on great issues find the judiciary on the side of free dissent, but even when it wins in court, it is no substitute for the Congress as an eftion. It is "suffered" but not followed. Accordingly, a very for a thorough Congressional investigation of the war, going far deeper and far beyond anything the press has been able to do. The integrity of the government, the judgment and even the honor of many officials are at issue. The cost has been appalling and confusion over how it all happened and where it is all leading remains. In short, the issues are too important to be evaded any longer, or to be left to the Department of Justice and

It was only when Secretary of Defense Laird refused to deconteminate and declassify the documents for the Foreign Relations Committee that men who had worked on the papers and reporters who had heard about them set out to expose the blunders and the cover-up.

A Symbol

This conflict between the government and the press is only a symbol of a much larger and more serious problem. There has always been a certain amount of deception between the executive and legislative branches, but it has been much worse under Presidents Johnson and Nixon and suspicion grows on itself. For years now, we have not had that feeling of honest differences openit faced and plainly discussed which is essential even in adversary proceedings. Almost everybody in Washington is looking for the other motive or the dirry trick.

This case has done more to revive the muckraker tradition of the American press than anything since the days of Lincoln Steffens. The evidence already published demonstrates the capacity of the President to expand this war, deceive the public and intimidate even the most intelligent of men in the civil service, the cabinet and Wnite House staff, but by disclosing the evidence, the press cannot cure the problem.

What it can do and has done in this case is to get the facts of the Pentagon Papers to the official representatives of the people, and they will have to take it from here. They are better able than the press to discriminate between documents that may really do damage to the security or diplomatic relations of the nation and documents which expose the blunders of officials or the errors in the decision-making process. All the documents in the Pen-

tagon Papers are marked "top

secret"-the documents that cover

military maneuvers long ago, the documents that cover sensitive diplomatic problems that still exist, and the documents that expose the most calculated deception by the President and the most arrogant misjudgements by

The press cannot sort all this out. It is a blunt but limited instrument of democracy. For example, when The Times got the Pentagon Papers, it could not do what it normally doesmen mentioned in the papers for their side of the story-it could not do this in advance without inviting legal action and blocking the facts it was trying to But the Congress can deal with these important distinctions. It has the power of subpoens. It

can bring in legally the men

who wrote the Pentagon Papers, if they want to come, without subjecting them to criminal penalties. It can hear testimony in private about secret codes and sensitive diplomatic exchanges with other nations-that is to say, it can do all these useful things, which are part of its duty, if it has the facts and a decent and fair relationship with the White House and the Cabinet. This, however, is precisely the problem. There is no such relationship today. The political game, as it is now played in Washington, is like a football game without boundaries, rules or officials. All the men in the press box can do is report the shambles. Who elected The New York Times to get into the game? some people ask, and the answer is nobody but the men who wrote

The reporter-in the Pentagon case a handsome, pugnacious Irishman named Neil Sheehan of The Times, half cop, half idealist, respected by the men who knew him best, hated and vilified by his subjects in the Pentagon and the war hawks in the press-have liberated the Government's own official Vietnam indictment of

- Letters -

The Vietnam Archives

In view of the debate center-

ing around the publication by The New York Times and your

newspaper of the so-called "Vietnam Archives," I feel con-

strained to add the following

thoughts to the record. I have

very little sympathy for and a

great deal of disappointment in

the editors of The Times for hav-

ing published these Vietnam

revelations. How they obtained

but it seems indisputable that

whatever the source, they were

clearly marked "Top Secret." Nevertheless, The Times accepted

them, purchased is probably more

apt, and unilaterally determined

that the public had the right to

know their contents. Of course

this judgment is exactly opposite

the one made by the two suc-

cessive administrations in Wash-

ington, who by labeling these papers "Top Secret" had deter-

papers "Top Secret" had deter-mined that the public at this

the First Amendment to the

itself. But they cannot do much more than that. The facts have to be sifted and

analyzed much more carefully than the wess can do, and this is now a job for the Congress or for some outside commission of respected and experienced citi-

Secrecy vs. Security

By C. L. Sulzberger

PORT - SAINTE - MAXENCE, France.-One blazing difference between free government and government by restraint comes in their contrasting views of the press. Authoritarian reselves what is proper for the people to know.

and the common of the common o

Lenin wrote: "Just as the army cannot fight without arms, so the party cannot carry out its ideogical mission without that eificient and powerful weapon, the press... We cannot put the press into unreliable hands."

There has never been a press problem in the Soviet Union. Lee Hills, when president of the American Society of Newspaper Editors, observed several years ago: "Manipulation of the news is the Soviet way of manipulat-ing people, and this manipulation of human beings is the biggest difference between communism and our system."

Free government accepts the principle of press freedom but seeks to insure that such freedom doesn't impinge upon national security. This has produced legal restrictions which never quite seem to work

Articles 99 and 100 of the West German Penal Code ban publication of information deemed prejudicial to "the interest of the Federal Republic," a vague concept already successfully challenged by one magazine. The French Penal Code (Article 78) prohibits disclosure of "military information which has not been made public by the competent authority and whose disclosure is manifestly of a nature to prejudice national defense."

British Secrets

The French have been rather successful in making this stick and one consequence has been periodic complaints about government interference with the information media. The British Official Secrets Act (comprising three separate laws of 1911, 1920 and 1939) bans information "prejudicial to the safety or interests of the state" and publication or even retention of an official document by anyone who "has no right to retain it."

But the British have had trouble reconciling law and liberty. Long before the secrets legislation, William Howard Rus-sell of The Times of London horrified the government when he wrote of the "incompetency, lethargy, aristocratic hauteur, official indifference, favor, routine, perverseness and stupidity" on the Crimean battlefront.

The concept of official secrets was grossly misused when the whole world knew the story of King Edward VIII's impending abdication, but Englishmen had to glean what they could from foreign reports. This year The London Sunday Telegraph won an action brought against it by the government for publishing a

classified report that manifestly should not have been classified. The British law is both too broad in its application and too feeble in its authority.

For its part, the United States

tried twice (1798 and 1918) to legislate against security infringe-i ments as "sedition." The first shortlived effort banned "scandalous and malicious writing or writings against the government." The second, enacted under Wilson during World War I, simed at socialists and pacifists—and also

Madison's Warning

In 1788 James Madison warner against "gradual and silent en croachments" against libertles including that of the press. Ever President since Hoover-excep Eisenhower—had sharp dispute with that institution. The Ken nedy, Johnson and Nixon Administrations sought in variou ways to manage the news a (quoting a Pentagon official) "part of the arsenal of weaponry.

This is the philosophical, legs and political background to the specific argument between The New York Times and the govern ment over publication of clas sified reports. It is a sour not confused that federal action mus be pressed under the espionag

Once I asked Eisenhowe! whether he thought an official secrets act desirable and he in dignantly rejected the ides saying he would never muin the press. This might not neces. sarily be the case with a well drafted statute providing for in , id partial referees who could be con. sulted by private and public media, but the implied danger; ; ; are irightening.

A Risk

Certainly there is risk in the absence of some such machinery as demonstrated during Work War II when a newspaper dis closed that the U.S.A. had broker the Japanese naval code. Buthere is also risk in even con; templating legal blockage of leak if such blockage can ever be usec to accomplish "gradual and silen encroachments."

Moreover it is ridiculous to consider steps against press publication of classified documents while government officials are permitted to rush into print with memoirs quoting secret papers.

The spate of books following President Kennedy's death, to say nothing of Lyndon Johnson's forthcoming recollections, are notable examples.

Trunkloads of highly classified documents have been removed from official files in recent year. by American officials planning t write about them. It is ridiculou to even consider press violation of security when a free hand i allowed the officials who them selves make the policy of secrecy

Brezhnev Out Front

By Joseph Kraft

BERLIN.-Eighteen years ago last week, East German workers went into the streets of this city to fight the Russian forces that had imposed Communism and divided their comtry. But last week, when Soviet leader Leonid Brezhnev came here, it was a mild version of Tamerlane riding in triumph

through Persepolis. A friendly crowd was at the sirport and all along the route to town. When they cheered, Brezhnev was moved to do something he never does back home: He lowered the window of his car, stuck out his head, and

That little episode provides at least the beginnings of an explanation for one of the most important but puzzling recent developments in Soviet diplomacy. That is the repeated and mounting emphasis by Moscow on negotiations with the United States for a mutual reduction of

Personal Role

One part of the force reduction theme is the growth of Brezh-nev's personal ascendancy in the Soviet leadership. Though he had some touchy business to do here at the East German party congress-namely shuffling former party leader Walter Ulbricht even further off stage-Brezhney did not come here merely as the head of a delegation of prestigious

Russian leaders. He was the only

point should not be made aware of their contents. Without attempting to argue the merits of the decision to withhold this information from the public, the fact remains that two administrations acting in a manner heretofore unquestioned had de-cided that it would not yet be in the national interest to have general dissemination of this

Without indicating that their action has violated national security laws, The Times further claims that its rights to freedom Amendment are violated by the court injunction temporarily halting their publication. However, the First Amendment has its limitation, even for The New York Times. One cannot assert the Bill of Rights as justification for violating the law. Libel and slander laws demonstrate this.

CARL H AMON.

Vietnam material.

big cheese in the whole Soviet delegation. Apparently he has been authorized, as never before, to act for all his colleagues in the Soviet leadership,

This rising personal role corresponds exactly with the increasing stress on force reduc-tion. On March 30, in his opening speech to the 24th Congress of the Soviet Communist party, Brezhnev raised the force reduction issue so cryptically that hardly anybody noticed it. On May 14, in a speech in Tolki, he underlined the point he had tried

to make earlier. On June 11, in a Moscow speech, he spoke of force reduction around the world in the

most emphatic tones. West German officials who have dealt extensively with the Russians believe that Brezhnev only gained a sure majority in the politburo at the 24th Congress and that now he is speaking with glowing clarity on an issue he had to muffle when his support was less certain,

A second element in the

picture is Soviet confidence about the security of their position in Eastern Europe. The Bonn-Moscow treaty which has been signed and awaits ratification con-firms existing borders. The Berlin agreement which is now in the works will almost certainly set diplomatic seal on the division of Germany. And even in East Germany, as Brezhnev's public appearance indicates, hostility to the regime and the Soviet Union has waned to an extraordinary In these conditions the Rus-

sians can afford to wind down the large and expensive force they maintain in East Germany with a minimum of risk. If they do the winding-down by arrangement with the United States, they will actually legitimize a troop presence that seems increasingly

open to question. The Red Arms forces which originally came t East Germany as an army G occupation would stay on as pari of the long-term security arrange, ments for postwar Europe.

In West's Court

ce in

Finally, it is clear that whe - rill Brezhnev talks about reduction st he is mainly playing in the cour but of the West, and especially th, es. United States. He is suggestin i to this country's European allie that their security will improve if American forces leave the Con i tinent. He is playing on the grow ing anti-defense sentiments it i hea American opinion. And far from concentrating on Europe, where a rough parity is at least think able, he has been suggesting that prospects for peace would be improved if the United State reduced its naval presence in the Mediterranean and the Pacific to the level of the Soviet Navy.

What all this means is that Brezinger's propositions cannot simply be rejected as pure propaganda in the manner dear to old NATO enthusiasts. Neither can they be fobbed off by the delaying tactics originally devised by Dean Rusk and now being applied by Secretary of Sate William

The appropriate Western re-action is to take Breahney at his word. That means proposing reduction of the particular Soviet forces that are a genuine threat. namely the planes and armor that are in position to go against Western Europe on quick notice It also means drawing up rules limiting troop movement across international lines which would at least inhibit such barbarisms as the Czech invasion of 1968. Most of all, it means taking seriously what is more and more emerging as the major theme of the major Communist leader in the

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Eurobonds

Offering by Scott Paper Provides Sharp Comment on State of Market

FARIS. June 20 (IHT) -In normal circumstances, a bond offering from double-A rated Scott Paper would go through the Eurobond market 'like a hot knife through butter," says one

But circumstances are not sormal. The deutsche mark conthues to float with the Bundesbank buying and selling dollars on the same day after a month of only selling them. Central bankers continue studying ways to control the Eurocurrency market and threaten to withdraw their investments in an effort to provide "guidance and supervi-

In the United States, interest rates are going up. Two medium-sized banks have raised their prime rates and the big moneycenter banks are expected to follow soon. The expansion of the money supply continues, followed by fresh warnings about a new wave of inflation. The President's chief economic adviser warms that the pace of the recovery may not be enough to get the unemployment rate down and suggests that new fiscal stimulation may be in the works.

Against this uncertain background. Scott's "hot knife" needed additional warming-like a discount price of \$985 for every \$1,000 face value bond. The \$20 million bonds carry an 8 3/4 percent coupon, thus yielding 8.94 percent. Although the issue had not been formally released for trading, it was quoted at 96 1/2 bid. 97 1/3 asked, on the secondary

Meanwhile, Haas Overseas, priced the previous week at 98, was guoted last week at 96 1/4-97 1/4.

By Carl Gewirtz And Intercontinental Hotels, convertible into parent Pan American common stock, dropped to 88-89. The issue was priced at par on June 3, when Pan Am was trading at 18. By Friday,

> With the continuing fundamental uncertainty and the "realistic" pricing it takes to make an issue go, it is hardly surprising that there were no new dollar issues announced last

however, the airline's stock closed

Except for the \$25 million of 6-year notes announced last week by Banque Nationale de Paris, the straight dollar shelf is empty. The BNP issue, expected at \$9 with a coupon of 8 1/4 percent, is a certain success, bankers say, as the bank—the largest on the Continent—is, for prestige reasons, hardly likely to allow the

The one new issue announced last week was in Units of Account (UA)—the seventh so far this year—for Société de group of nine French regional authorities. The government-guaranteed issue is for 12 million UA at an expected 8 percent.

Following the pattern of recent weeks an effort to take advantage of the unique circumstances and broaden the marketability of the UA-the issue was announced on the heels of the pricing of the previous UA bond. That was the record 25 million from the Kingdom of Denmark. priced at 99 1/2 with a coupon of 8 percent.

In the more-or-less vertible end of the market, the

Economic Indicators

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Employed	78,961,800	78,698,000	78,357,900
Unemployed	5,217,000	5,085,000	3,384,000
	†April	Prior Mouth	1970
Industrial production.,	156.9	165.5	178.4
*Personal income \$	886,300,000	\$839,490,000	\$777,600,000
Consmr's Price Index	120.2	119.8	134.0
*Money supply\$	221,200,000	\$219,400,000	\$203,300,000
Constructn contracts	161	142	203
"Mfrs. inventories	\$99,542,000	\$99,416,000	\$97,604,000
*Exports		\$3,814,600	\$3,449,700
*Imports	\$3,757,800	\$3,569,200	\$3,247,500

*3,75,800 \$3,363,200 \$5,257,300 \$

\$35 million Alusuisse issue with warrants is said to be going well, demonstrating anew that regardless of how difficult a market this can be, there is always room for an attractive convertible.

The warrants, worth 1.5 shares

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*Elec Pwr. kw-hr....

investors can use that to purchase the shares. The issue will be priced Tuesday and a coupon of exercise price of warrants will be 5 to 10 percent below the stock price, reflecting in part the of Alusuisse, just about equal the face value of the bond, and 25 percent dilution that the war-

High Low Last Chiga

Despite Encouraging Data on U.S. Economy, Some Observers Stay Skeptical and Worried

Amex and Over-Counter

By Alexander R. Hammer

rates weakened the majority of issues last week traded on the

First Pennsylvania Banking and Trust Company, a major Phila-

delphia bank, raised its prime rate to 5 3/4 percent from 5 1/2 per-

cent. The prime rate is the interest banks charge their best

fornia, a comparatively small institution, increased its prime rate from 5 1/2 percent to 6 percent. Prices eased slightly during the

next two days but fell sharply on Friday as selling pressure increased.

market. It finished on Friday at 25.38, down 0.52 point from the close of the preceding week. Volume increased to 17,225,530 shares from 16,689,440 shares in the previous week.

American Stock Exchange and on the over-the-counter market.

NEW YORK, June 20 (NYT).-Anxiety over higher interest

Prices on both markets began to ease last Monday when the

On Tuesday, the price decline widened after the Bank of Cali-

The Exchange's price index reflected the lower trend of the

On the over-the-counter market, the industrial index dropped

By Thomas E. Mullaney NEW YORK, June 20 (NYT) .-Those businessmen and economists who have advocated a patient stance by Washington in dealing with the economy took heart last week from the latest batch of upbeat economic statistics. Their position, however, was far from universal.

The encouraging data were the government reports on industrial production, personal income and housing for May—all of which showed a rising pulse of economic activity. There was also a faster tempo reported in retail business for the first half of June and moderately optimistic forecasts of consumer attitudes in two new Brightest among last week's

economic news were the strong 0.7 percent rise in industrial production, the buoyant 1.7 percent gain in housing starts and the fairly good \$6 billion jump in personal income during May.

To the optimists, these indicators confirmed their view that

a strong expansion of the economy has taken root from the seeds of highly stimulative fiscal and monetary policies planted in 1970 and earlier this year.

Lazy Recovery'

Nevertheless, assessments of the latest economic numbers by several leading economists last week were not equally glowing. One depicted the economy as staging a "lazy recovery," and Martin R. Gainsbrugh, chief economist for the conference board, sounded a typical view when he remarked:

"The picture is a little bit more encouraging, but it does not indicate much acceleration for the balance of the year. On every count, the rate of expansion in this recovery is lower than in the

of the figures look good in terms current dollars, but that is reflecting the factor of inflation. Unless we get some strong real growth, we won't get unemployment down."

A look at the prevailing trend

of 26 major economic yardsticks by Statistical Indicator Associates last week was also rather disconcerting. It disclosed four leading indicators pointed upward and eight level; five coincident indicators up and three level, and two lagging indicators up, two level and two tending odwnward. "With the trends of only four the 12 leaders up," the ana-

hesitancy in the leaders is reminiscent of early 1968. The 1968 hesitancy turned out to be a temporary lull. Today's hesitancy seems to have a greater precautionary significance." The stock market, too, was un-

reports. It held to its wary course, declining sharply at the end of last week, as its consoli-dating phase continued. Even the administration's top

impressed by the recent economic

economic adviser, Paul W. Mc-Cracken, eschewed his consistently optimistic posture and expresssome dissetisfaction with the pace of the business recovery.

ization for Economic Cooperation and Development also took a dim view of the unemployment situation in the United States, saying that the average rate of jobless-ness this year would be "almost one percentage point higher" than

last year's 5 percent. If that assessment proved to be correct, it would cast strong doubt on the administration's ability to achieve its 4 1/2 percent unem-ployment target by the middle of next year in advance of the presidential election.

President Nixon's advisers had been counting on a growth rate of at least 9 percent for the American economy this year in their blueprint for significantly reducing the unemployment rolls. But it is obvious now, after six months of rather stimulative fiscal and monetary policies, that the goal is not being met.

Despite the strong burst of consumer buying that erupted in mid-March and has retained its momentum ever since, it appears that the economy's growth in 1971 may not top 7 percent. To get to the desired target, some prodding will be necessary, according to a spreading view in business and economic circles.

Since monetary policy has been exceedingly easy this year, with the money supply increasing by more than 11 percent, it would not seem prudent to expect any further stimulus in that area.

Brokers noted that the concern over higher interest rates is the main cloud overhanging the market since investors are fearful that the increased rates will impede the current economic recovery. They added that the apparent reluctance of other major banks move quickly to higher prime rates last week prevented the market from losing more ground than it did. Most price losses

NEW YORK (AP) — Weekly Over the Counter Industrials siving the high, low and last bid prices for the week with the net change from the previous week's last bid prices. All supertitions supplied by the National Association of Securities Dealers Inc. are not actual transactions but are reprosphilative injuries per which these securities could have been sold. Prices do not include retail markup, markdown or commission.

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That leaves only fiscal policy as an engine of expansion-tax reductions or increased government spending or, perhaps, a combination of the two. But with federal spending already outrunning projections, the most (Continued on Page 11, col. 4) Telecom
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Telecore inc
Telecredit inc
Televilwash †
TV Communications
TennantCo. 159
TennNatGas. 72
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Universal Foots 1b
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Utilities&Ind a

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VanDyk Research
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Varadyne Ind
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Ventron Corp .40
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Ventron Amer .60
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Page 10	
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Rond Sales on the New York Stock Exchange

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These securities having been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only.



\$20,000,000

Dow Corning Overseas Capital Company N.V.

8½ per cent. Guaranteed Debentures due 1986

Payment of principal, premium (if any) and interest unconditionally guaranteed jointly and severally by

The Dow Chemical Company Corning Glass Works

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Goldman, Sachs & Co.

Lazard Frères & Co.

Crédit Suisse (Bahamas) Limited

Eurocapital S.A.

Lazard Brothers & Co., Limited

Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank N.V.

Banque Générale du Luxembourg S.A.

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Banque de Suez et de l'Union des Mines

Julius Baer International Limited Bankhaus Friedrich Simon, K.G.a.A.

Banque Lambert S.C.S.

Banque Worms & Cie

Burnham & Company

Continental Bank S.A.

Joh. Berenberg, Gossler & Co.

Deutsche Bank Aktiengesellschaft

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Greenshields Incorporated

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Stern et Cie

C. G. Trinkaus

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American Express Securities S.A. Arnhold and S. Bleichroeder, Inc. Bank of America Société Anonyme Bank Mees & Hope N.V. Bank Mendes Gans N.V. Banque de Bruxelles S.A. Banque Française du Commerce Extérieur Banque Internationale à Luxembourg S.A. Banque Nationale de Paris Banque Rothschild Banque de l'Union Parisienne-C.F.C.B. Bayerische Vereinsbank

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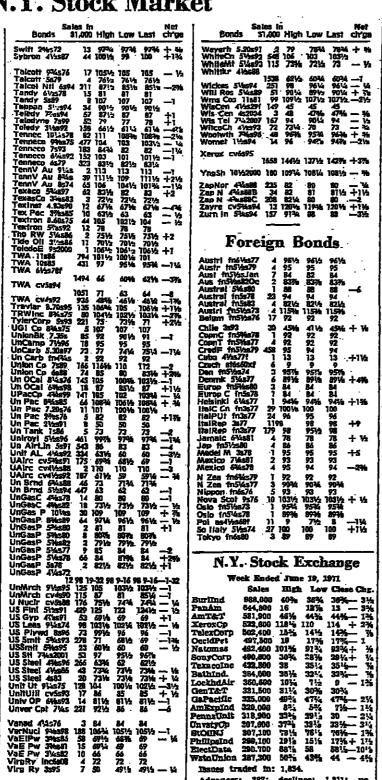
We are pleased to announce the following appointments:

Kevin J. Bradley Vice President-Portfolio Management

> David B. Wray Vice President-Research

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N.Y. Stock Market



Wabash 784377 88 100 99 99½ +1
Wabash 4881 6 42½ 62½ 62½ -3
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The Week on Wall Street

(Continued from Page 9) likely avenue would seem to be

the tax route. The most broadly recommended program involves a speedup of the cuts in personal income tax already scheduled to take place in 1972 and 1973. This would produce some \$4.5 billion of added spending power for American consumers this year. Tax Restoration

Among businessmen, there is wide advocacy of a suggestion that the 7 percent investment-tax credit be restored to invigorate capital spending programs. And some businessmen as well as economists are urging the start of public works or social pro-Foreign Bonds grams to put more people to

work.

+5

Inspes traded in: 1,834.

New highs: 87; lows: 230

Jan. 1 to date:

Year ago

Advances: 387; declines: 1,811; un-changed: 136.

American Exchange

Sales High Low Close Chg.

RSC Ind 610,900 6% 2% 4%+ 2%
STP Corp 564,100 43% 88% 42%—11
Locus T wt 216,900 27 24% 24%—2%
Syntex 514,200 69% 64 64%
Pibrebrd wt 183,900 15% 10% 10% 10%—1%

Volume: 17.225.580 theres. Year to date: 586,841,480 shares. Issues traded in: 1,238. Advances: 217; declines:

New '71 highs: 51; lows: 134.

Treasury Bills

Market Averages Wock Ended June 19, 1971.

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MUTUAL FUND

PERFORMANCE

MARKET'S LOW IN MAY' 70.

20 Indust. 20 Tradsp. 15 Utils 65 Comb.

Dow Jenes

Migh Lew Last Chg.

917.79 887.63 889.18—27.31

223.18 212.46 213.77—9.31

116.18 112.32 114.39+0.45

205.57 297.57 296.50—8.55

101.37 98.65 98.97-- 2.10

All stocks 68,433,250 shares 66,386,830 shares 47,970,650 shares

1538 62½ 60¾ 60¾ —1
251 98 98¼ 96¼ —14
251 98 98¼ 96¼ —14
2 51 99½ 85¼ 96¼ —14
2 51 99½ 157½ 107½ —2½
1 99 109½ 107½ 107½ —2½
1 348 47% 47% — %
1 67 94 90¼ 94 — 1½
1 72 73¼ 70 73 — ¾
1 48 96% 95% 94% 4 — ½
1 48 96% 95% 94% —2½
1 48 96% 95% 94% —2½

A recent poll by the National Federation of Independent Business found a strong tide in favor of the price bill, which would restore the 7 percent investment credit on the first \$15,000 of equipment and machinery pur-chased each year. Big business feels that it, too, needs restoration of such a spending incentive on a permanent basis.

The bond market continued its erratic pattern last week as trad-

ers and investors remained nerpath of the economy and the course of interest rates. At the start of the week, the market saw prices dropping sharply, but vigorous rally.

The early decline seemed to stem from fears of a general in-crease in the prime rate by major banks as well as an upturn in the Federal Reserve's

Last Monday, the First Penn-sylvania Banking and Trust Co., the largest bank in Philadelphia did lift its basic loan rate to 5 3/4 percent from 5 1/2, and the Bank of California raised its prime rate to 6 percent on the following day.

Even though those moves were applauded privately by many bankers because of the rising cost of funds obtained by the banks for lending, other major banks did not immediately fol-low the lead of the two mediumgeneral nationwide increase faded as the week progressed. Howa broad increase in this key lending rate before very long.

Other interest rates particu larly those in the home-mortgage sector, may also be due to The stock market's sharp de-

cline on Friday pushed the lead-ing market averages last week to their sharpest losses since the final week of June a year ago. The market's recent consolidation was accelerated as Wall Street showed increasing concern about the interest-rate pic-ture and the economy's sluggish pace. Its downward course was accelerated as it slid below 900 in the Dow-Jones index for the first time in three months.

Down 27.31 Points The Dow barometer closed the week at 889.16, showing a net loss of 27.31 points. The New York Times combined average fell 13.46 to 527.21, the Standard & Poor's 500-stock index declined 2.10 to 98.97, and the New York Stock Exchange composite was down 1.17 to 54.63.

Stocks that lost ground totalled 1,311 isues, while those that advanced numbered 387. There were 136 issues with no change.

Volume on the Big Board remained relatively light at 68.4 million shares, against 66.3 million the week before.

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International Bonds

(A weekly list of non-dollar denominated issues.)

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Electr. Supp. Bd. 27-88 9974 10074	Burmah 312-85
Escoto 75-16	CPP 815-85
Escora 91/-80	CNT 816-85 10525
Europ. Coal Steel 5%-85 89% 90%	Conoco 81/2-70/35
Manitoba 75-89 95 95	Daimler 8-85
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Reed 6%-83 9014 9114	ICI 814-85 10514
Sacor 6:4-77 99 100	Ind. Bank Japan 845-85 104
Scatland 85-86 991 1001/2	Ind. Bank Japan 7-83 95%
SNCF 774-86 99 100	Kansai 6%-84
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AKZO 8%-74 10315 10412	Queens Alum. 814-85 1041/2
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Bayer 814-75 1041/2 1051/2	TRW 71/2-84 979/4
Chevron 8-73	World Bank 84-80 107
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We are pleased to announce that ALDO ERMINI

has been elected Vice President

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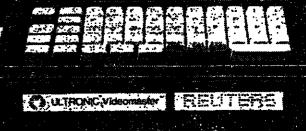
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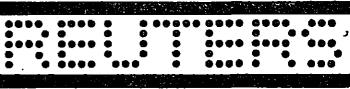
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PACIFIC SEABOARD FUND N.V.



NOTICE TO HOLDERS OF PACIFIC SEABOARD FUND N.V. BEARER SHARES

At the Annual General Meeting of the above Fund held on 18th June, 1971 a resolution was passed authorising the payment on 7th July, 1971 of a dividend of 10c (U.S.A.) per share against the surrender of Coupon No. 1 detached from share certificates of the Fund.

Coupons must be lodged in numerical order at the office of a Paying Agent on coupon listing forms in duplicate. These may be obtained from the Paying Agents, Main Paying Agent

Manufacturers Hanover Trust Co., 6 Lombard Street, London, EC3.

ub-Paying Agents I. M. Rothschild & Sons Limited New Court, St. Swithin's Lane, London EC4. Manufacturers Hanover Trust Co., Bokenheimer Landstrasse 51-53, Frankfurt (Main)

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Notes:
1. It should be noted that any shares offered to the Fund for re-purchase up to and including 6th July 1971 must have Coupon No. 1 attached. 2. Coupons lodged in the U.K. must be lodged by an Authorised Depositary.

We take pleasure in announcing that

RALPH S. SAUL

has been elected Vice Chairman

Member of the Board of Directors Member of the Executive Committee.

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June 16, 1971.

MEMBER NEW YORK STOCK ENCHANGE, INC.







BRIDGE_

By Alan Truscott

♣ Q ♥ 964

dummy.

O K72

It might have been right to play the spade jack, but South judged the situation correctly by

winning with the ace. He then

entered dummy with a diamond

and ruffed a club to reach this

EAST

♦ 1085 ♥ Q102

♠ K7 ♡ AJ

SOUTH

Ÿ K8753

The ace and king of hearts

were cashed and a low heart was

ruffed successfully with the spade

seven. This gave South eight

tricks, and he could not be

NORTH (D)

♦ Q863 ♣ Å875

EAST

▲ 10852 ♥ Q102

♦ Ã94 ♣ 1092

Pass Pass

♠ K74 ♥ AJ

SOUTH

♦ J105

6 Both sides were vulnera-

3 A Pass

Pass Pass

▲ AJ63 ♥ K8753

Benito Garozzo, of Rome, is reputed to be one of the world's most aggressive bidders, and he proved it on the diagramed deal. It was played in a Sunday Times invitation pair tournament in London, in which he teamed with Omar Sharif to finish second in a powerful field.

Sharif as North opened one diamond and Garozzo responded one spade rather than one heart —following the tendency of many European experts to bid a short suit before a long one in certain situations.

North raised spades, and South invited game with a bld of three spades keeping his heart suit as a possible surprise for the defenders in the play.

North accepted the invitation and West led the club king. When the dummy appeared, South rather regretted his enterprise, which had been influenced by the state of the match. The trump suit was shaky and the chance of establishing and utilizing the heart suit seemed slight. Instead, South attacked dia-monds, hoping the defenders would not have a ruff available. A diamond to the jack was taken by the king and West led the club queen, which South ruffed. The diamond ten was played, and when East won with the ace he made a good shift to a low trump.

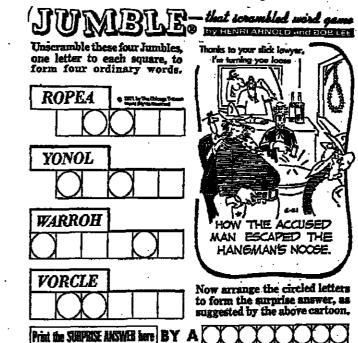


DENNIS THE MENACE

ble. The bidding: North East South 1 ♦ Pass 1 ♠ Pass Pass Fass West led the club king.



I JUST THOUGHT YOU'D LIKE TO KNOW, DAD... EVERTHING IS OKAY UNDER THE CAR!"



JULEP KHAKI CHEERY LEAVEN over a foot—THE ANKLE

NOBODY The Story of Bert Williams By Ann Charters. Macmillan. 157 pp. \$6.95.

Reviewed by Henry Pleasants

describes Bert Williams as "the first Negro entertainer in America to win the wholehearted admiration of white audiences." In a hand." Or he was Nobody Variety poll in 1953, he ranked hero of the song that be high in a list of the ten most so to speak, his trademark important comedians in the history of the American popular ater. And W.C. Fields called him "the funniest man I ever saw and the saddest man I ever knew." He was born in 1874 and died in 1922. From 1910 until 1918 he was a star of the Ziegfeld Pollies, sharing top billing and comedy skits with Eddie Cantor, Leon Errol, Will Rogers and Ed Wynn, and anticipating by some 20 years the breakthrough of Ethel Waters as a black headliner in a white company in Irving Berlin's "As Thousands Cheer" in 1933. But he did not and at the timecould not anticipate Miss Waters's subsequent triumphs in straight drama in "Mamba's Daughters" and "A Member of the Wedding."

That was why he was so sad. As Mrs. Charters puts it, simply and aptly: "The life of the comedian Bert Williams is the story of a man neatly trapped by the prejudice and intolerance of his times." He was a great actor condemned by the theater conventions of his generation to the minstrel show stereotype of a dim-witted, stumblehum, down-atthe-heels, down-on-his-luck darky.

No one, apparently, ever played the part better than he. And no one, in his private life, can have had less in common with the part. He was born not in the South, or anywhere else in the United States, but in Antigua, West Indies, of mixed Danish, Spanish and African blood. He was very light skinned, intelligent, well read, articulate—and lonely.

prevented from making two more When he broke into show busiwhen he led the last club from ness in San Francisco in 1892, there was only one road to suc-Not surprisingly, Garozzo was cess for a black man in the the only player to bid and make American theater, and that was to play the black man not as the black man really was, but as he had been represented since before the Civil War by white comedians in blackface imitating black men imitating white men and. making a comical mess of ft.

Bert Williams was not the first to compound the indignity by putting on burnt cork to imitate white men imitating black men imitating white men: But he achieved a more sympathetic caricature than any other comedian, white or black. When he first appeared with the Ziegfeld. Follies in 1910, the critic Ashton Stevens said of him: "Bert Williams is the Mark Twain of histious humor that made humans of us all."

Mrs. Charters puts it this way: "Like Chaplin, he used his sense of humor to create a stage character who endured and actually triumphed despite the repeated injustices of life. . . If the burnt cork mask was his audience's

MRS. CHARTERS, in this affectideal 'coon,' he gave it to tionate and lucid biography, but his stage character we bit further. He was the '. Man,' who, even if it rained would be found with a fork Although Bert Williams the burnt cork mask, and re it for several years at the

of his career, he acknowldater that it had been the m of him as a comedian, "I not until I was able to see as another person," he to interviewer, "that my sen humor developed." The to was that he was stuck with life. "Naturally reserved," Mrs. Charters, "at first h behind the blackface maken as the years went by, he not remove the disguise." He may not, by then, wanted to. It was not a disguise; it was also a de As a West Indian he neve at home in any American other than that of a few t cronies. He was not black e to be black, nor white e to be white. In the racis

sions of the time he was a pathetic observer rather tight participant. He kept his company and his own ec He was a chain smoker, a but quiet drinker, an inso and a prodigious reader. - His favorite quotation was Aristotle: "Is there any happiness as for a man's to be raised above the conof things where he may have prospect of the order of i

and error of man?" He may have achieved prospect, but it brought hi happiness. Others were the ficiaries of his insights. Williams," said Booker T. Y ington, "has done more fo. race than I have. He smile way into people's hearts."

Even that is not quite There is no picture of Bert liams that shows him so in blackface or out. But any can smile. An artist makes (smile. And Bert Williams have been a very great artis

Henry Pleasants is a critic of the International B Tribune.

Prague Celebrates Kepler Anniversar

PRACUE, June 20 U "Kepler and Prague," an e tion to celebrate the 400th day of astronomer John Kepler. (1571~1630) CTK reported.

Exhibits, from Czechoslow foreign museums, include l tant used by Kepler's D teacher Tycho Brahe and

The exhibition is in Pa Belveder Palace where Kepis Brahe once worked.

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CROSSWORD

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24 Watchin! 34 Watchful 35 N. Y., III., Cal. 36 Move suddenly 37 Farewell, in 38 Grape juice 39 Fruit drink 40 Cookies 41 Cubic measure 42 Reserve funds.

44 Musical symbols 45 Downwind Snake's warning 46 Do a plaster job Ballpoint-pen Joins Grandparental 55 Long tale 57 Extent Worthless output 58 58 Bog 59 Brahman, for who gets what" 60 Soothe Coaster Moving 63 Stage direction

DOWN I Fastener 2 Preposition 3 Water animal Grating Spring chirper - of Nantes Troubles Toby Gary sights

50 Early Romai 10 Eddie of musicals 51 Essential po 52 Hindu of lov 11 U.S. patriot caste 12 Musical piece 58 Season 13 Solemn assent Vegas or Pa 56

هكذامن الأجها

18-Hole Playoff Today

Nicklaus, Trevino Tie in Open

ADMORE, Pa., June 20 (AP). the treacherous Merion Golf Club-Jack Nicklaus missed a 12-foot course. birdle putt on the final hole and tied Lee Trevino for the United States Open championship today, setting up an 18-hole playoff to-morrow for the world's most

Jim Simons, the 21-year-old smateur who led Nickiaus by two strokes going into the final round, couldn't hold up under

a six-over-par 76 and was three strokes back of the playoff participants at 283.

title going to the final hole on

nine-run rally in the sixth inning

with a bunt single and three-run

homer and Rick Reichardt poled

a grand slam in a six-run seventh today as the Chicago

White Sox rocked the Minnesota

The rout ended Minnesota's six-

game winning streak and snapped

Sunday

a four-game loss skein for the

Lee Richard started the sixth-

inning uprising with a leadoff

single off Jim Kaat, who had

checked the White Sox on three

hits while the Twins built a 4-0

lead. Williams, who had four of

Chicago's 13 hits, beat out a bunt

down the third base hae, and the

finally retired the side. Bill Mel-

ton and Tom Fran delivered two-

run singles, a run scored on a

groundout, Richard drove in a run

with a double and Williams crack-

ed his second homer of the ceason.

Royals 5, Angels 1

Pitcher Bruce Dal Canton laced

a two-run single and Chuck Har-

rison also drove in a pair of runs

to lead Kansas City to a 5-1

Red Sox 4, Senators 3

innings by rookle Pete Broberg,

wiped out a three-run deficit to

beat Washington, 4-3, on John

Kennedy's run-scoring single in

Yanks 5. Orioles 4

the first inning, four of them

uncorned, and went on to defeat

the New York Yankees, 10-4.

Dave McNally, with two innings of relief help from Eddic Watt

after he yielded three solo home

runs and a pair of doubles, re-

corded his fifth straight victory

and now has an 11-4 won-lost

Indians 7, Tigers 6

run in the 11th inning gave Cleveland a 7-6 victory over De-

troit in the first game of a dou-

homers, which included a warn-

Major League Standings

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Eastern Division

Western Division

Caliland 42 21 822 —
Kanaga City 34 25 567 7
Minnesota 34 22 515 10
California 30 37 444 14 12
Milwackee 32 27 573 13 1.2
Chienco 22 38 .357 16
(Sunda) 7 games and included.)

Friday's Results

O. kland C. Milwaukee 2. Baltimore G. New York 4. Washington 5. Boston 5. Kantas City 6. California 1. Cereland 7. Detroit 0. Minne ofa 4. Chicago 2.

Cultiornia 7, Kansas City 4. Minnesofa 2, Chiengo I. Okkland 2, Milwanker 6. Detroit 5, Cleveland 3. New York 6, Baltimure 4. Washington 2, Boston 6.

Baltimore 10. New York 4.

New York

Saturday's Besulls

Sunday's Games

Ballimore 10. See 1012 1.
Rosion 4. Washington 3.
Kansas City 5. California 1 (1st).
Chicago 18. Minnesotta 8.
Cleveland 7. Detroit 6 (1st).
Oakland 11. Milwaukee 4 (1st).

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Eatlern Division

Western Dirinion

Friday's Results

Saturday's Besults

Sunday's Games

New York 7, Philadelphia 6 (121). Cincianati 5, Atlanta 4. Houston at Los Angeles, Pittaburgh 7, Montreal 1 (181). Pittaburgh 7, 7, Montreal 1, 2. Sc. Louis 8, Chicago 4.

New York 6, Philadelphia 5.
Montreal 10, Pittsburgh 1.
Chicago 7, St. Lonis 1.
San Francisco 7. Ban Diego 4.
Atlanta 8. Cheinnati 3.
Lui Angries 4. Houston 8.

Ean Prancisco 7. 16, San Diego 3, 9, Pittsburgh 8, Montreal 8 Los Augeles 5, Houston 4. Cincinnati 6, Atlanta 1. New York 2, Philadelphia 0. Chicago 15, St. Louis 5.

W L Pet. 41 25 .621 ... 36 .25 .320 ... 36 .25 .320 ... 329 ... 32 .315 ... 32 .32 .327

Churk Hinton's leadoff home

Baltimore scored five runs in

Boston, held to two hits in six

victory over California in

opener of a doubleheader.

the ninth.

Before reliever Jim Strickland

White Sox were flying.

vino, the Mexican-American who swaggered out of obscurity and beat Nicklaus for the 1969 title at Oak Hill in Rochester, N. Y. Somebody said no one has ever birdled the 72d hole to win the Open," said Trevino, who had fin-

hed more than 20 minutes earlier. "I sure hope it doesn't happen today." It didn't. Nicklaus's putt barely slid by and the first playoff in six years

was set up. Nicklaus, the reigning PGA and British Open titleholder, finished with a one-over-par 71. Trevino, a "rags-to-riches" character who has become one of the most popular men on the tour, had a 69.

loose in the grinding pressure down the stretch, had a chance himself-but bogeyed the final

The Texan, 31, grandson of a Dallas gravedigger, put his sec-ond shot over the green on the 458-yard, par four finishing hole. He chipped out of the deep, clinging rough to about eight feet. Trevino stalked the putt in

characteristic fashion, lined it up-then stepped back when he distracted by a movement in the gallery. He went back to it, crouched,

waited a moment—and missed.

"The putter felt like it weighed 50 pounds," he said. "The hole looked just about this big," he said, holding his

PGA champion, and Jim Colbert, who used an oddly-shaped putter named "moon pie," tied for third at 282. Rosburg closed with a 69 and Colbert had a 71. Colbert had been tied for the second-round lead with Bob

Erickson with 138s.

Simons, a broad-shouldered youngster who had a doublebogey six from the rough on the final hole, was tied at 283 with Johnny Miller and George Archer, a former Masters champion. Miller had a 70 and Archer 72 in the bright, warm sunshine that bathed the tricky, 6,544-yard course in the Philadelphia

Ray Floyd was at 284 after a

Arnold Palmer, never really in it after the second round, had a 74 for 288, eight strokes back. South African Gary Player, still accompanied by security people after being beckled over his country's apartheid policies early in the tournament, had a 70 for 289.

Trevino, wearing the same fireengine red shirt he donned in the final round of the 1968 championship when he won his first tour title, made his move with a string of three consecutive threes, starting on the 12th. He birdled that hole. Trevino hid his head in his

arms in anguish on the next one when a 20-footer stopped short of still another bird. He went in front alone on the 14th, grinning as he made the birdie putt.

The margin held until bogeyed the final hole. Nicklaus stayed in contention with a string of par-saving putts down the stretch.

"I thought I could make the putt on the 18th," said Nicklaus, winner of 33 tour titles in his ten-YEAR DIO CRIECT.

Palmer Criticizes Nicklaus ARDMORE, Pa., June 20 (UPI). -Arnold Palmer criticized Jack Nickleus for dawdling on the Merion course and slowing up everyone else behind him during Friday's second round of the U.S.

Palmer's charge followed one lodged by Nicklaus in which the blond belter criticized United States Golf Association officials for their tough "tricked up" pin placements on the par 70 course. Palmer said "Tunderstand Jack got 23 or 25 minutes behind the group ahead of him. If that was true, he should've been moved up. You know, what's good for

the goose is good for the gander. Palmer also said, "When you walk on every tee and find two or three groups standing there, that's kind of ridiculous. It took us five hours to play a round of golf today."

In the past, Nicklaus frequently has been told to speed up his play by both PGA and USGA officials. He has drawn a umber of warnings, including one during the 1966 U.S. Open at the Olympic Club in San Francisco, although he never has been fined for the infraction.

THIRD-ROUND STANDINGS

DURBAN, South Africa, June 20 (UPI).—South Africa came back in the second half today to hold France to an 8-8 tie in their

second test and thus won the two-match Rugby Union series. The Springboks, who won the first test last Saturday 22-9, trailed 3-0 at the half.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

(3-3). HR—Freguei (4th), John (2d), Kirkpatrick (5th).



ON THE NOSE-Amateur Jim Simons watches one of his drives en route to shooting a 65 in third round of the U.S. Open to take a two-stroke lead over Jack Nicklaus.

Ickx Drives His Ferrari To Dutch Prix Victory

By Michael Katz

ZANDVOORT, The Nether-Surtees, an Australian-born Londoner, was next in a Surteeslands, June 20 (NYT).— Jacky Ickx won the waterlogged and Ford, followed by Jo Siffert of Switzerland who had spun out oil-slicked Dutch Grand Prix in with his BRM on the first lap. his Ferrarl today by 7,99 seconds Despite numerous other spins from Pedro Rodriguez, in a BRM As other cars slipped and slid and crashes, no one was seriousaround—and off—the 2.61-mile ly hurt. course. Ickx and Rodriguez dainti-Stewart, who left from the No. ly dueled in the rain, obviously

three position behind Ickx and benefiting from last-minute tire Rodriguez, the top qualifiers yesterday, was never a factor in his eight-cylinder Tyrrell-Ford and field a special 15-minute practice finished five lans back in 11th place. The Scottish ace, who had finished second in South Africa noiter the slippery track and Ferrari and BRM decided to and won in Spain and Monaco, had trouble holding the road. change tires on the starting grid.

Ferrari's triumph was not complete, Mario Andretti of Nazareth, Pa, in the third Italian car, learned he had fuel pump injection trouble in the special practice, missed the start while mechanics changed the part, then finally had to give up with the race less than a third completed.

Skip Barber of Boston had sort of a successful debut in world championship racing. He finished 14th in his March-Ford "just But he finished.

DRIVERS' STANDINGS

seconds for an average speed of 93.70 miles per hour, well off the record 112.96 mph set last year Jackie Stewart, Scotland 1. Jackie Stewart. Scotland
2. Jacky lekx. Belgium
3. Mario Andretti, U.S.
Ronnie Peterson. Sweden;
Pedro Rodriguez. Mexico
6. Clay Pepazzoni, Switz.
7. Chris Amon. N.Z.
Denis Hulme. N.Z.
9. Reine Wisell, Sweden
10. Emmerson Pittipaldi, Brazil.
John Suriese, Britajn Third was Ickx's Ferrari teammate, Clay Regazzoni of Switzerland, who was a lap behind. lem today-staying on the track. He went off the road on the 66th lap and left the nose of his Fer-

6 Fighters Fail Their Dope Tests In European Meet

MADRID. June 20 (AP).—S.x boxers, including four medal winners, were named yesterday as having failed dope tests during the European amateur champion-

But because of irregularities in the way the tests were made, no action is being taken against the

Dr. Louis Blonstein of England, president of the medical committee of the European Amateur Boxing Association, said random urine tests had been made on boxers throughout the eight-day championships at Madrid's Sports

Palace. Positive results, Blonstein said, showed in tests on two of last night's finalists—light heavyweight Mate Parloy of Yugoslavia and Manfred Wolke of East Germany, a welterweight.

Blonstein said no action was being tal 'n against the six boxers because the urine samples were not accompanied by the boxers' signatures and the tests were

RESULTS OF FINALS

Light Flyweight — Giorel Gedo, Hungary, outpointed Aurel Mihai, Romania. Plyweight—Juan Rodriguez, Spain. Outpointed Leesek Blaxyneth, Poland, Bantamweight—Ther Badari, Hungary, outpointed Alexander Meinikov, Rusda, Featherweight — Rystard Tomesyk, Poland, outpointed Andras Botos, Hungary.

Lightweight—Jan Szczepansk, Poland, outpointed Antonio Vasike. Romania Super Lightweight — Ulrich Beyer, East German, outpointed Callstrat Cutov, Romania. Welterweight—Janes Kajdi, Hungary, outpointed Manfred Wolke, East Germany. Super Welterweight—Valery Tregubov, Enessa, outpointed Svetomir Beijle. Yugoslavia. Middleweight — Yuoras Youtslavichus, Bassia, outpointed Alex. Namae, Romania. Light Bearyweight — Mate Parlov, Yugoslavia, outpointed Ottomar Saches, East Germany. Heavyweight—Vladimir Chernyshov, Russia, outpointed Peter Hussing, West Germany.

The Scoreboard

Takes Mile by 17 Yards

Liquori 3:57.6 Wins 3d Straight NCAA

By Neil Amdur

SEATTLE, June 20 (NYT).—At a "psychological peak," Marty Liquori shattered 4 minutes for the third time this year en route to a third consecutive National Collegiate outdoor mile title yesterday.

The Villanova senior, 21, lowered his NCAA meet record by one-tenth of a second in overwhelming a field of 12 finalists in

Liquori's closest competitor was Bob Wheeler, the promising Duke freshman from Timonium, Md., who finished 17 yards behind but recorded his first sub-4-

minute clocking, 3:59.9. "I had my nerves up because of the streak," the Cedar Grove, N.J., Olympian said. "This meet and the IC4-A were my two goals this year. I got both."
On the third and final day of his golden anniversary meet, a crowd of 12,650 at the University of Washington watched the first sub-4-minute mile ever run in the state.

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Sunny, breezy weather, a fast rubberized asphalt track and a talented list of defending champions contributed to a series of seomentored discus

Sid Sink of Bowling Green recorded the second fastest time ever by an American in winning the 3,000-meter steeplechase, Dave Roberts of Rice cleared 17 feet 6 inches in the pole vault and the mile-relay team from University of California, Los Angeles, beat surprising Adelphi with the fastest time in the world this year, 3:04.4.

Other victories by Steve Prefontaine of Oregon, who waved to the crowd in the stretch on the way to an impressive victory in the three-mile, and Ralph Mann, the Brigham Young intermediate hurdler, and John Smith, the UCLA quarter-miler, provided a significant preview for the Pan-American Games later this summer in Colombia and also for next summer's Olympic Games in Munich.

UCLA beat Southern California, its cross-town and Pacific-Eight rival, for the team title. Tronically, the Trojans beat UCLA in a dual meet earlier this spring.

Liquori joined exclusive company with his victory and reaffirmed his status as America's premier miler. Only three other runners. Don Gehrmann of Wisconsin, Dyrol Burleson of Oregon and Ron Delany of Villanova, have won three successive outdoor mile titles.

He also preserved his unbeaten record in the mile this year, although yesterday's time fell short of the 3:54.5 triumph over Jim Ryun last month in Philadelphia, Liquori said he would run the mile again next weekend at the Amateur Athletic Union outdoor championships in Eugene, Ore. Another meeting with Ryun, the world record-holder, will depend on how the heavy pollen count affects Ryun in workouts there today and Monday.

Mark Winzenried. Wisconsin half-miler, registered his first national title in a wire-to-wire victory in 1:48.8.

On Friday, the final of the 100-yard dash was won by Harrington Jackson, of Texas-El Paso, in 9.5 seconds as Willie Deckard, the star sprinter for the Trojans. stumbled at the start of the race and stopped running two yards from the finish. In other finals, Ray Hupp won

the decathlon with 7,456 points, Karl Salb of Kansas captured the shotput with a toss of 66 feet 111/2 inches and Jacques Accambray, a freshman at Kent State, established an NCAA record in winning the hammer toss

The Scoreboard

AUTO RACING-At Morzs. Italy. AUTO RACING—At Monrs. Italy, Dister Quester of Austria, in a March-BMW 712, won the Grand Prix of the Lottery Formula-Two at Monrs. Quester took the event, paired to a multi-million-lire state lottery, placing first in the second heat and third in the first heat.

SOCCEE—At Toronto, Bologna of Italy defeated West Ham of England, 1-0, before a crowd of 14,420 in an exhibition game. The game's goal was scored after 15 minutes by Fadio Enco.

At Paris a 55th minute goal by

At Paris, a 65th minute goal by André Guy gave Rennes a 1-0 victory over Lyons in the French Cup final at Colombes Stadium.

3-year-old fillies.

Deceit Loses

MORE RACES ARE WON ON FIRESTONE TIRES THAN ON ANY OTHER BRAND



WHAT WE LEARN ON THE TRACK WE BUILD INTO THE TIRES YOU Firestone USE ON THE ROAD



prestigious golf title. Each player shot a 72-hole total of 280

the pressure, The Wake Forest student took

Nicklaus, who is gunning fer his 12th major title, had a chance to win his third national Open

White Sox Rout Twins by 18-8 Steve Dunning and Detroit's Mickey Lolich—hit a botter. 20 (AP).-Walt Williams keyed a

> free-for-all after a beanball exchange Friday night. A's 11, Brewers 4 Home runs by Mike Epstein, Reggie Jackson, Dave Duncan and Sal Bando powered streak-Oakland to an 11-4 romp

The two teams engaged in a

over Milwaukee in the first game of a doubleheader. It was the fifth straight victory for the A's. Reds 5, Braves 4 In the National League, Johnny Bench drilled a run-ecoring

single in the ninth inning to Cincinnati past Atlanta, 5-4, in the first game of a double-header.

Mets 7, Phils 6

Duffy Dyer's bases-loaded single in the ninth inning capped a three-run rally and gave the New York Mets a 7-6 victory over Philadelphia in the opener of a doubleheader. Trailing 6-4 in the ninth, the Mets filled the bases against reliever Darrell Brandon with none cut on singles by Tim Foli and Dave Marshall, followed by Bud Harrelson's safe bunt. Don Hahn then singled home one

run and Dyer bounced a single

the head of third baseman

ing and winning runs.

Jim Beauchamp tripled home hot-hitting Joe Torre with the tying run in the eighth inning and then scored on Gerry Mc-Nertney's bouncer over the mound, sparking St. Louis to z 5-4 victory over the Chicago Cubs. Torre, who earlier homered and singled in another run, singled with one out in the eighth-his fourth straight hit and his second fourhit game of the series—to start the come-from-behind rally off

Pirates 7, Expos 1 game of a doubleheader.

pinch homer climaxed a five-run Mays started the Giants on the way to their fourth straight victory over the Padres with a one-

Sutton 1-Hits Astros

LOS ANGELES, June 20 (UPI). -Don Sutton hurled the second one-hitter of his career last night to blank the Houston Astros 4-0 as the Los Angeles Dodgers pushed across all of their runs in the

sixth inning The only hit off the 26-year-old righthander was Jim Wynn's leadoff double in the top of the sixth inning. Left fielder Richie Allen said in the dugout he just

Saturday

and that it trickled off the finger-

tips of his glove. Sutton also yielded four walks while striking out three men. Sutton's other near no-hitter was against the San Francisco Giants when he beat them 5-0 May 1,

bleheader. Hinton's second home run of the season came off Fred The key hit in the Dodgers' sixth inning was Willie Davis's double. Davis went two for four Scherman and ended a battle of ing to both teams after each to increase his National League leading average to 359.

Mets 6, Phils 5

Donn Clendonon homered with two out in the bottom of the 15th inning to give the New York Mets a 6-5 victory over Philadelphia and cut Pittsburgh's lead to 2 1/2 games in the National League

Playing before a sellout helmet day crowd of 52,171, New York had to come from behind twice in the four hour-41 minute marathon, Danny Frisella, the Mets' fourth pitcher, yielded four hits in his four inning of relief work to win his third game in four

Giants 7, Padres 4 Willie Mays singled home Chris Speier with the tiebreaking run in the sixth inning and San Francisco went on to defeat Sen Diego, 7-4. Mays, who had struck out five times in his previous six trips to the plate against the Padres, grounded the hit to right

Braves 9, Reds 3 Rookie shortstop Marty Perez hit his first major league home run as Atlanta beat Cincinnati, 9-3, behind the seven-hit pitching of Phil Niekro

Expos 19, Pirates 1 Cal Morton scattered ten hits and Ron Fairly drove in three runs-two on his fourth homer of the season—as Montreal cooled off Pittsburgh, 10-1. The Pirates had won three in a row and seven of their last eight.

Cubs 7, Cards 1 Ron Santo drove in four runs and Joe Pepitone continued his hot hitting with four straight safeties to lead Bill Bands and the Chicago Cubs to a 7-1 victory over St. Louis. The loss was the Cards' 12th in their last 14 games. Twins 2, White Sox 1

In the American League, George Mitterwald's bases-loaded single with two out in the bottom of the tenth iming gave Minnesota to a 2-1 victory over the Chicago White Sox.

Tigers 5, Indians 3 Norm Cash belted his 15th homer of the year, equalling his output of 1970, and Aurelio

the minors 18 days ago, comrith reliever Casey Co a six-hit shutout to give Washington a 2-0 victory over Boston. Brown, who struck out five, gained his first victory by al-

six in 7 and 1/3 innings. Yanks 6, Orioles 4 Felipe Alou tripled in two runs with two out in the 11th inning off reliever Dick Hall to give the New York Yankees a 6-4 victory over Baltimore. After Horace Clarke singled with one out in the 11th, Jerry Kenney sacrificed him to second. Bobby

PUDDERS. Angels 7, Royals 4

victory over Kansas City. A's 2, Brewers 0

Cards 5, Cubs 4

Ken Holtzman.

Richie Hebner drove in four and a homer and Steve Blass scattered nine hits as Pittsburgh beat Montreal, 7-1, in the first

Willie McCovey's three-run uprising in the eighth inning that sent San Francisco to a 6-2 victory over San Diego in the first game of a doubleheader. Willie

as Detroit posted a 5-3 victory over Cleveland, Joe Niekro, who came on in the third inning,

Jackie Brown, recalled from lowing only five hits and walking

Blue Moon Odom and reliever Derold Knowles combined to pitch a two-hitter as Oakland topped

blanked the Indians on three hits over six innings, but needed ninth-inning relief help from Senators 2, Red Sox 0

Murcer was then intentionally walked and Alou tripled in both

Alex Johnson cracked his econd home rum of the season, in the sixth inning, to break a tie and give California a 7-4

Regazzoni still finished a lap ahead of Ronnie Peterson of Sweden, in a March-Ford. John France Tied in Rugby

in the best of times.

changes.

The organizers gave the 24-car

session before the race to recon-

Ickx, who moved to within five

points of Jackie Stewart in the

world drivers' standings with his

victory, had trouble with only

Rodriguez, whem some experts

rate as the best off-track per-

former in the business. The Bel-

gian's higher-horsepower 12-cyl-

inder engine was the difference.

Ickx and Rodriguez had a

splendid dice in the early going

before Jacky took the lead for

good on the 31st lap of the 70-

lap race. He covered the 182.7

miles in 1 hour, 56 minutes, 20.09

Regazzoni had a common prob-

rari at the Hunze Rug, a banked left curve difficult to negotiate

by the late Jochen Rindt.

Friday's and Saturday's Line Scores

(First Game) San Diego 007 009 903-3 6 2 San Fran ... 280 000 41x-7 10 0 Arth, Severinsen (7) and Barton: Marichal and Dietz. W—Marchal (0-1). L—Arim (2-10). HR—Gaston (11th), Bonds (18th).

(Second Game)

(Second Game)

Sen Diego ... 102 801 805 - 3 13 5

San Fran. ... 638 602 905 - 16 17 1

Phoebus Miller (5), Kelley (7),
Severinten (8), Coombe (8), Norman
191 and Kendall, Barton (7), Reberger
Robertson (3), McMahon (7), Johnson
181 and Healy, W—Johnson (7-2), L—
Coombs (1-4), HR—Colbert 114th),
Barton (4th). Blontreal ... 000 020 402 80-8 11 0 Pilisburgh , 700 000 024 01-9 10 1

Wilson and Ristt, Edwards (7): Os-teen, Brewer (9) and Sims. W—Ostern (8-4). L—Wilson (5-5). Atlanta 980 691 708-1 7 6 Cincinnati 910 180 84x-8 12 1 Jarvis, Wilhelm (7), Herbel 181 and Eddler: Nolan and Corrales, W.-Kolan (4-7), L.-Jarvis (2-8), HR.-May (161h), Rose (5th).

Chicago 226 699 723 - 5 13 1 Chicago 372 210 699 -15 19 8 Reus., Reynolds (5), Shaw (5). Parker (7) and Simmons. Poppes. Regan (7) and Cannizzaro. W-Pappas (7-5). L-Reuse (5-7). HP.-Hickman (10th). Santo (15th). Williams (15th). Hague (10th).

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Oakland 005 009 001—5 10 8 Milwaukes 001 106 908—2 18 2 Hunter and Duncan; Lockwood, 107 ris (3), Krausse (8) and Rodrigues.

Detroit _____ 089 882 008-0 4 1 Cirveland _____ 080 300 27x-7 8 1 Coleman, Denchy (7) and Freehan, Price (8): Hand, Farmer (6), Mingori 16), Calbert (6) and Fosse, Sharez (9), W-Hand (1-3), L.—Coleman (6-3), HR—Chambins (3d), Chienge 300 801 800—3 7 2 Slinne-sta 830 303 902—4 10 2 Brndier Portier (4), Johnson (7) and Egan; Perry, Perranoshi (8) and Mittersaid, L.—Bradley (5-6), ER— Maye (181), Cardenas (8th).

NATIONAL LEAGUE Montreal 280 000 104—10 14 /
Pittsburgh 001 000 000—1 10 1
Norton and Bateman; Moose, Johnson
(4: Vesle (7: and Sangullien W.—
Morton (6-9). L.—Mose (5-4). HR.—
Fairly (4:h). San Diego 106 003 003—4 6 1 San Fran. ... til 011 02x—7 7 3 Kirky, Müler (8), Laxton (8), Coombe (8) and Barton; Perry, Johnson (6) and Dietz. W.-Johnson (8-2), L.— Müler (2-2), ER.—Henderson (6):11, Phil. 621 001 606 006 016 - J 18 4 New York 000 012 666 026 011-6 14 1 Wise, Brandon (6). Fryman (6), Hoerner (8), Wisco (13) and McCar-ver: Scarer, Taylor (8), McCara (7), Fritch (13) and Grote. W-Frischz (51), L-Wisco (62), HR-Johnson (5-1). L-Wilson (6-2). HR-Johnson (812), Singleton (4-2), Cienderon (613), Houston ..., 600 080 080-0 1 0 Los Angeles ... 067 083 061-4 9 0 Billingham, Lemarter (8), Culter (8)

SATURDAY'S GAMES

Santo (14th). Santo (14th).

Atlanta 063 456 896—9 16 2
Cincianati 011 100 656—3 7 2
Nickro and Didler: Grimnley, Merritt (51, Gibbon 191 and Corrales,
Beach (51, W—Nickro (5-7). Grimsley (4-2). HR-M. Percz (1st), Bench (17th).

Boxion 000 002 000—0 6 8
Whichington ... 100 005 10x-2 5 9
Colp and Modigomery; Brown Cox
(8) and Billings. W.-Brown (1-0). L
—Calp (7-5). -Cnp (1-5).

New Fork... 601 119 001 92-614 1

Baltimore ... 610 110 461 00-4 11 0

Keżich, McDuniel (5). Aker (2).

Wagiewski (11) and Gibbs; Falmer.

Richbert (9). Wait (9). Hall (10) and

Erchbarren, Hendricks (9). W-Aker

(3-2). L-Haller (3-4).

therefore invalid. RESULTS OF FINALS

GOLF—At Woodbroo, Ireland, Eyder Cup veteran Neil Coles shot a par 72 for a three-round total of 208 to lead in the £10,000 Carroll's tournament, Coles has a one-stroke edge over five-time Brilish Open champion Peter Thomson, who carded his second straight 70 for 209.

Newcombe In England By Fred Tupper

LONDON, June 20 (NYT) .-The tipsters have been shouting his name as an outside shot for some time and now Pvt. Stan Smith of the United States looms as a real threat to the Australian dominance at Wimbledon.

Stan, a 6-foot-4-inch 180-pounder from Pasadena, Calif., had John Newcombe, the reigning Wimbledon champion, meamerized with the thunderbolts from his service as he won, 8-6, 6-3, yesterday to take the London grasscourt tennis chempionship at Queen's Club. And in their first meeting since

that memorable final last year, which had the greatest number of games in Wimbledon history, Mrs. Margaret Court of Australia again edged Mrs. Billie Jean King of Long Beach, Calif., 6-3, 3-6, 6-3, Smith's triumph was more decisive than the scores indicated. Save for the first game, when he had one break point. Newcombe never reached advantage on Smith's service. The Californian was mixing his flat one down the middle with a sliced outswinger that put John off balance.

"I've lost to him more times than I can remember," Smith said, "but this tourney isn't one that counts that much." Smith is seeded fourth at Wimbledon. which starts tomorrow, behind

It was only Smith's second vic-

tory over the formidable New-

Rod Laver, Newcombe and Ken Rosewall. Laver is the favorite to win the world's most prestigious tennis title. For a time it looked as if Mrs. Court would run away with

feel on the volley, so magical against Virginia Wade Friday, faded away under the pressure of Margaret's thumping ground

the women's final. Billie Jean's

Rain Out EASTBOURNE, England June 20.—Rain today caused the cancellation of the finals and semiof England tennis tournament. France's Françoise Durr had been scheduled to meet Judy Dalton of Australia for the women's title. Men's play had only reach-

Pot d'Or Takes Rich Steeplechase

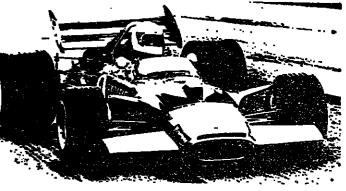
ed the semifinals.

PARIS, June 20.—Pot d'Or outclassed 14 rivals today at Auteuil to win the \$150,000 Grand Steeplechase de Paris

Expertly ridden by Jean-Jacques DeClercq, the 5-year-old horse came from off the pace to win the 4 1/16-mile race over 28 jumps by eight lengths in 8 minutes 9 seconds. Haroué, who won this event in 1968, finished second and Morgex was third. Huron, winner in 1969 and 1970, finished fourth.

ELMONT, N. Y., June 20 (NYT).—Jockey Jack Kurtz guided Our Cheri Amour to victory yesterday in the \$131,625 Coaching Club Oaks at Belmont Park, thus ruining Deceit's bid for the unofficial triple crown for

Firestone



Observer

The Secret Glut

By Russell Baker

piling up in the corridors of the Pentagon, the State Department other explained. and the White House, and the men who are supposed to leak

them to the press are in despair. At the Pentagon the other day, for example, reporters and famous syndicated columnists were going out of their way to avoid the Office of Overt Graduated Document Leakage.

Baker The man in charge there, whose code name is Bill, was standing more." in the hall buttonholing complete strangers.

"Listen to this," Bill said, flipping open the classified document which he was trying to leak. This is the latest secret report about the Russian missile buildup. I'm willing to leak it right away. It's all yours, my friend, in the national security."

"Not a chance." "If this document isn't published by tomorrow afternoon," Bill argued, "we won't possibly be able to panic Congress in time to get to vote us another \$5 billion for an American missile buildup. And then there will be a missile

gap."
"That would be bad." "It certainly would," Bill said. "You wouldn't want to be responsible for damaging the national security by not taking a little leaked document, would you?"

His lower lip was trembling. It was hard to give him the truth straight out, perhaps because this

was the Pentagon. Still...
"I'm not a reporter, Bill."
"That's all right," Bill said. You must know somebody who is a reporter. Give it to him." He was still holding out the document for leaking when two strong men approached him pushing wheelbarrows loaded with the

latest classified documents. These are to be leaked im-

WASHINGTON - In Washing- mediately," the first wheelbarrow ton classified documents are pusher told Bill.

In the national security," the

> "What do they reveal?" Bill asked. He was near collapse. "That America's enemies everywhere are moving ahead in every conceivable kind of armament and that Congress should therefore vote us more money at once," said the first wheelbarrow pusher. "In the national security," said

> the other. Bill was weeping now. "What am I going to do?" he cried. "Since the Justice Department started taking people to court for possession of leaked documents, the press won't take them any

"Why don't you declassify them

and issue them as press releases?" "Don't talk nonsense at a time like this," Bill blubbered. "No editor in his right mind would believe any of this stuff if we didn't put 'classified' labels on it." Back at his office Bill's phone was ringing. It was a very loud general. "Why haven't you leaked those documents yet proving that Communism will take over Samoa if Congress doesn't buy me a new the general was demanding. In front of the White House special assistants for White House leaks were trying to hustle docu-ments among the sightseeing

"Classified, you say?" asked a woman tourist.

"Hush-Hush and Upper-Level Secret," the document leaker replied. "Proves indisputably that nothing can save the country but the re-election of the present administration in 1972. Take it and pass it on to a friend who knows a reporter."

The woman refused. She said it would be treasonous to be a party to publishing a document labeled "Hush-Hush" and "Upper-Level-Secret." The bus took her away while the special assistant for leaks was explaining the dif-ference between good leaks, which were patriotic, and bad leaks, which let people in on what was going on in Washington.

The program, run by the

Ouest Superdog

By John Hantahan EDGEWOOD, Md. (WP).— Soon after they are born, the German shepherd pupples are placed in a refrigerator. temperature 30 degrees, for one minute. Then, yelping and squealing, they are put into a device that looks like a tilted merry-go-round and whirled about for a minute. It's a rude welcome into the

world, and their cries plainly indicate the pupples would have it otherwise. But, according to Army veterinarians working a special program here at Edgewood Arsenal, there is nothing

cruel in the welcome. It's all part of a breeding and testing program that the Army says will result in the "world's smartest dogs in about ten years. The dogs are to be used in scores of military and non-

military endeavors.

Col. M. W. Castleberry, the commander of the "superdog" unit, says that the initial chilling and whirting of the puppies makes for a better dog in later

Russian scientists have demonstrated "conclusively," he says. that when pupples are subjected to slight stress, such as cold and whirling soon after they are born, this prepares them for greater stress in later life, enabling them to perform tasks in situations in which other dogs would be too scared or too cold to act.

The Army anticipates that by the end of the breeding program it will have developed dogs that are superior in physical condition, trainability, intelligence, stability, temperament and ability to perform difficult tasks under the most rigorous and confusing condi-



Candidates for "smartest dog" program romp with Bob Bishoff.

Veterinary Corps and officially known as the Bio-Sensor Research Department of Walter Reld Army Institute of Re-search, U. S. Army Research and Development Command, is almost three years old. The budget for the current fiscal year is \$225,000.

There are 297 dogs in the unit, along with four officers, 30 enlisted men and three civilians. The dogs are mostly pupples and mostly German shepherds—256 to be exact. There are also 24 German wirehaired pointers, nine German shorthaired pointers, and

eight cross breeds. Col. Castleberry says that some smaller dogs may be smarter than German shepherds but they lack the physical traits needed in the breeding program.

Occasionally, Col. Castle-

"dropouts" from the program. To an untrained eye, it is hard to tell the dropouts from the successes. They all appear to be beauties.

But the men here can tell the difference. Each dog is evaluated periodically for intelligence, physical condition and temperament and breeding potential. Some are weeded out. Some stay.

The project of breeding a "superdog" is unique in the United States in that it involves the first effort to improve the intelligence of do-mestic animals, Col Castleberry says.

The specifications setting up the program in 1968 called for developing dogs that "can cope with a critical problem in Southeast Asia, tracking the enemy and alerting troops to

berry points to one of the mines, tunnels, booby traps and ambush." Col. Castleberry says the program will also help produce better dogs for nonmilitary use.

In Vietnam, where there have peen more than 3,000 dog casualties, and m the United States, dogs have been trained for scouting, patrolling, controlling crowds, locating bombs and land mines, sniffing out caches of marijuana and serving as guide dogs for the blind. Col. Castleberry says the dogs being developed at Edgewood will be able to do these tasks

better than before. "The dog is the best detector the Army has today," Col. Castleberry said. "You can talk about all the electronic gadgets you want, but the dog is the best. The dog has proved his value time and again in Vietnam."

PEOPLE:

exhaustion.

tried."

spiattered with blood, in the old-

fashioned way, letting the 13th

ed 12 ears and four tails for his

accomplishments, Linares said:

This has been one of the hap-

piest days of my life. I have

done something that no one else

has done, although many have

departure from Las Vegas last

November, was divorced over the weekend by Jean Peters, his wife

of 14 years. Judge Kenneth Mann granted the decree for the

44-year-old former actress in a

brief hearing at Hawthorne, Nev.during which Miss Peters testifi-

ed that she had been separated

from Hughes, 65, for nearly two years. "This is not a decision

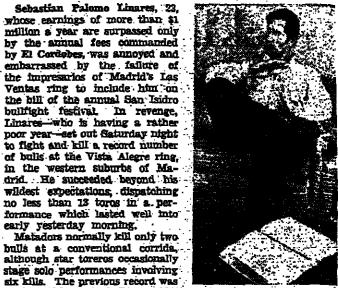
reached in haste and it is done.

only with the greatest regret,"

said Miss Peters, a onetime Can-

bull run into the sword. Award-

Linares Dispatches A Caper's Dozen



set in 1964 by Antonio Blenvenida, SOMEBODY UP THER then 46, who was forced to quit keeping an eye out for after his eighth bull because of Clint Walker, who under open-heart surgery after a Linares's cape and muleta work pole tip pierced his heart-freak skiing accident, and the hospital less than a in Saturday's marathon was not exceptional, but he made up for artistic flaws with uncommon stamina. He used 26 sword later. At home, Walker (a describes the accident attri strokes to kill his quarry, was his recovery to God's will, reminds scoffers that his thumbed Bible "is full of a." deal of wisdom." tossed twice, had the wind knock-ed out of him once, and finished,

> ton, Ohio, farm girl who wi trip to Hollywood in a ca, popularity contest in 1946. Hi did not appear at the he and was represented by a le Who did not contest the a The couple had no childre

Howard Hughes, the recluse bil-lionaire believed living in the Bahamas after his mysterious Atheist Madelyn Murray Hair's "Poor Richard's Univ Life Church has issued first list of "Saints," in ing: Neanderthal Man, San first human development Patron Saint of the ath church; Mark Twain, Sain human laughter; Clarence rew, Saint of the legal prision; Marie Curie, Saint of plorative science; Thomas Ed Saint of modern times; Mari Sanger, Saint of birth con Elizabeth Cady Stanton, Satr women's liberation, and En V. Debs, Saint of the worker

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